

Diseño, gestión y manejo del riego por goteo con energía fotovoltaica

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TICs Aplicadas a la Precisión Agroforestal





Grupo electrógeno



Energía convencional



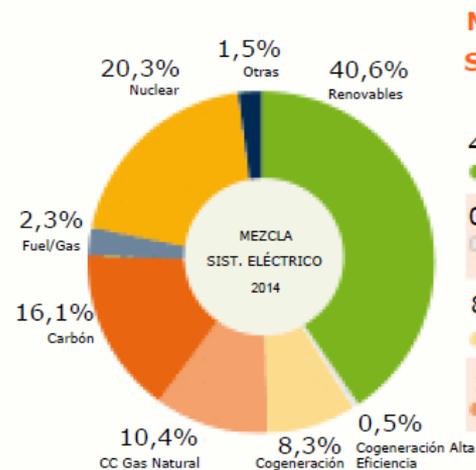


Gráfico por años

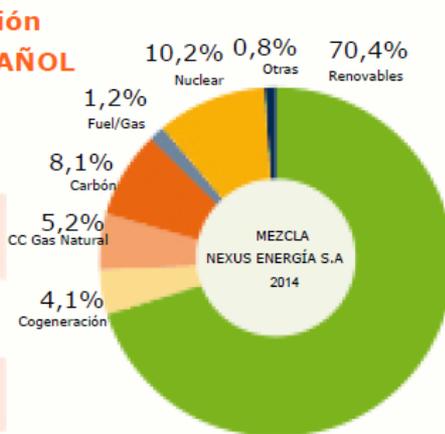
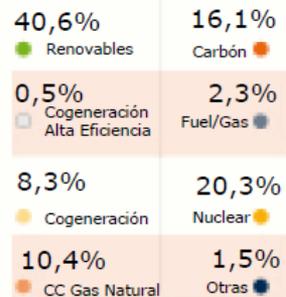




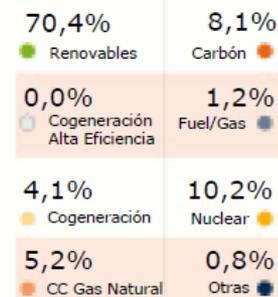
Origen de la electricidad



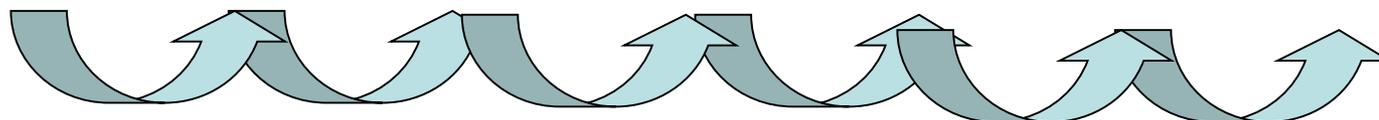
Mezcla de Producción SIST. ELÉCTR. ESPAÑOL



Mezcla de Producción NEXUS ENERGÍA S.A



	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
P1	15.09	19.62	23.54	24.01	25.59	57.61	59.17
P2	9.31	12.10	14.52	14.81	15.78	35.52	36.49
P3	2.13	2.77	3.33	3.40	3.62	8.15	8.37



30 %

20 %

2 %

6 %

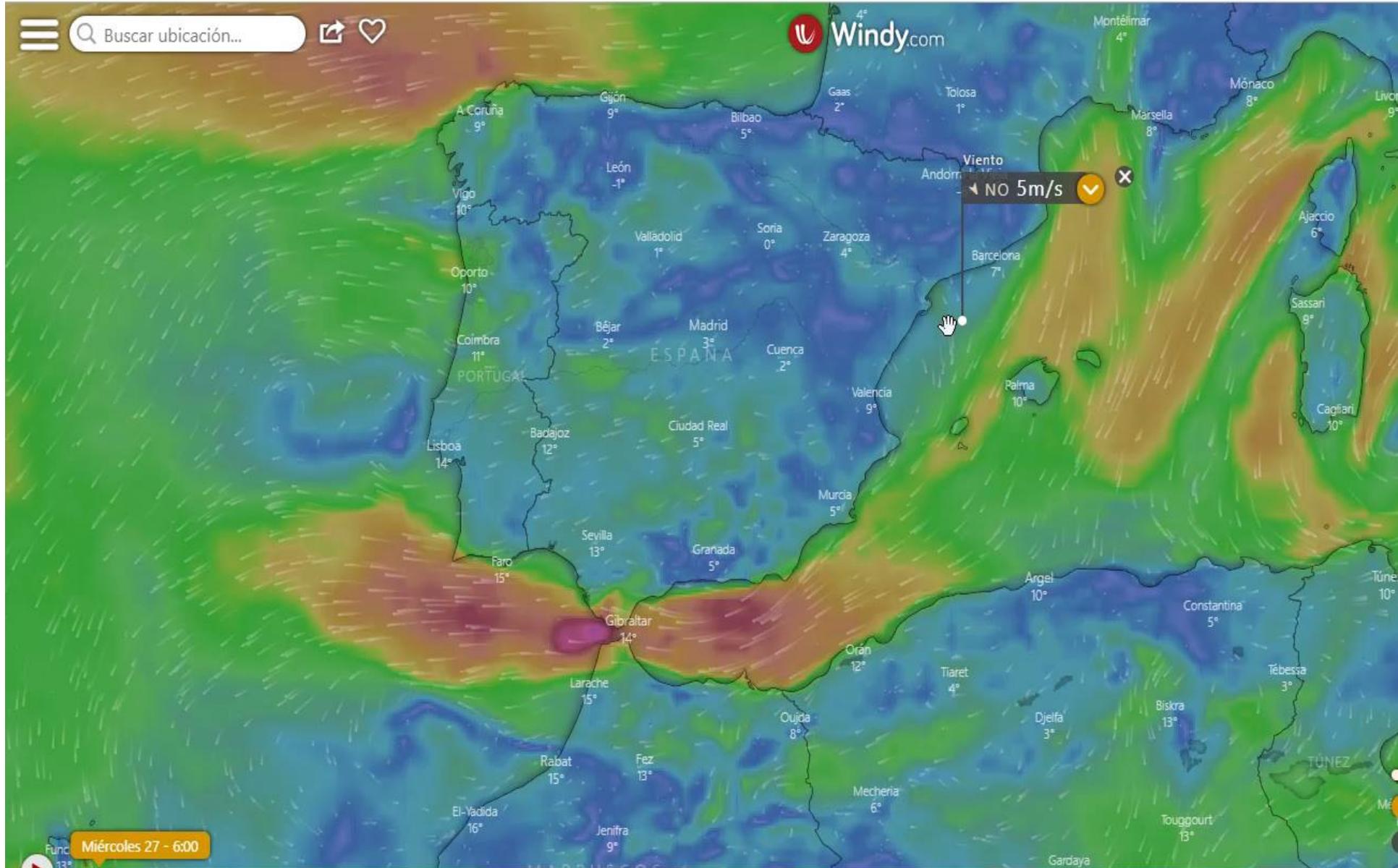
131 %

2 %





Buscar ubicación...



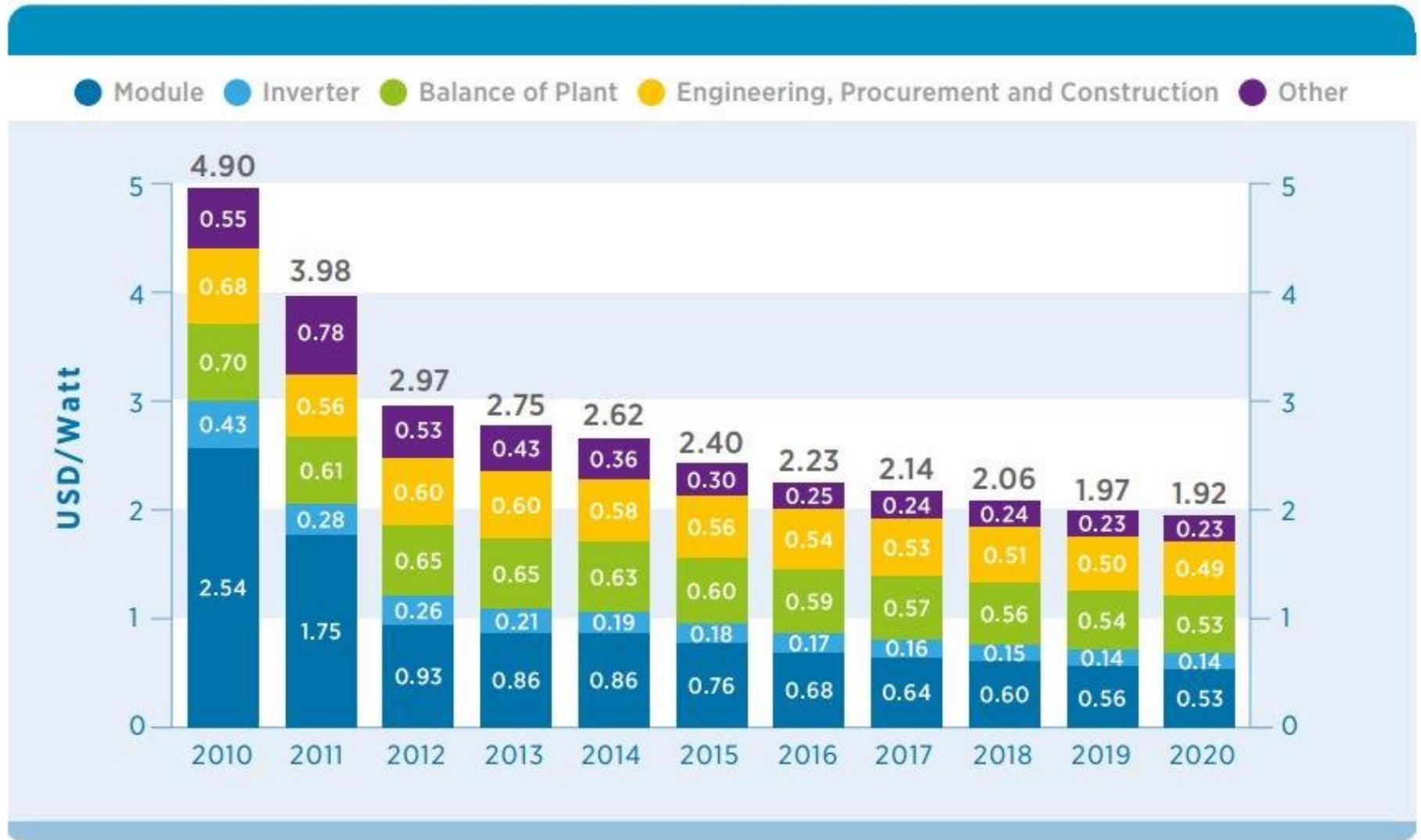
Miércoles 27 - 6:00

Miércoles 27	Jueves 28	Viernes 29	Sábado 30	Domingo 31	Lunes 1	Martes 2	Miércoles 3	Jueves 4	Viernes 5
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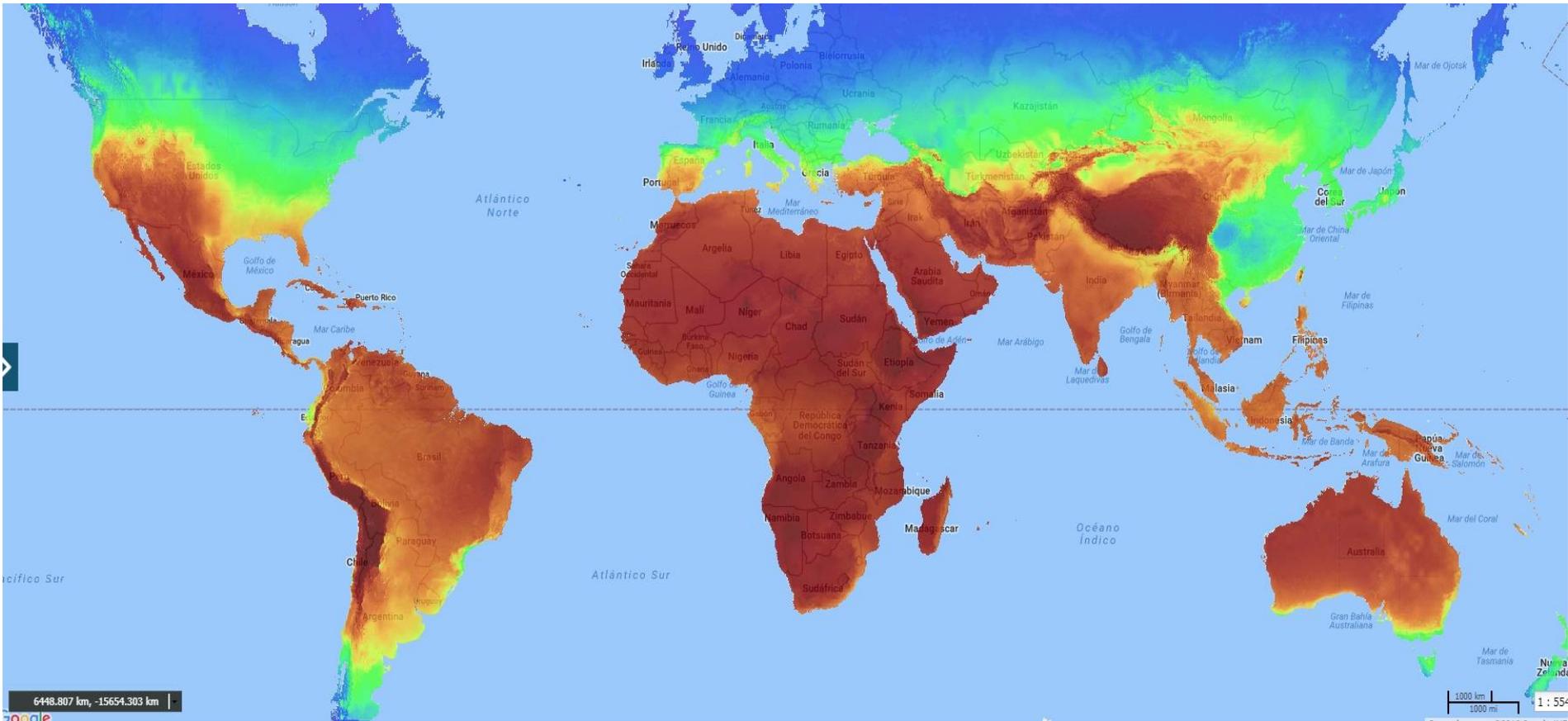


BOMBEO SOLAR

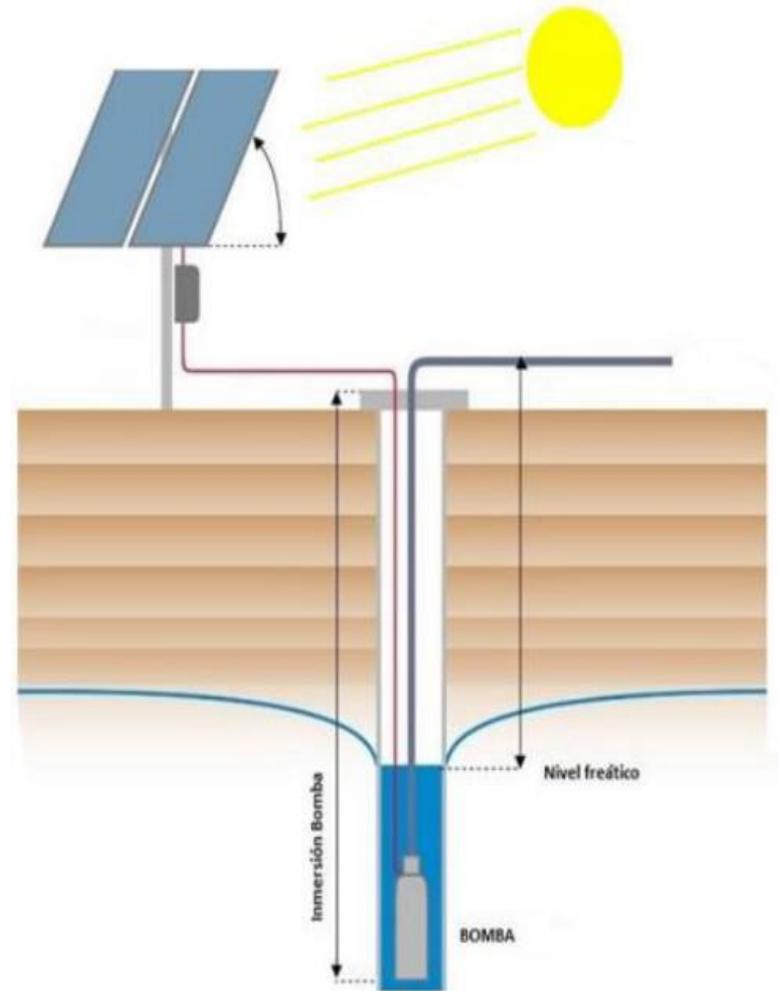
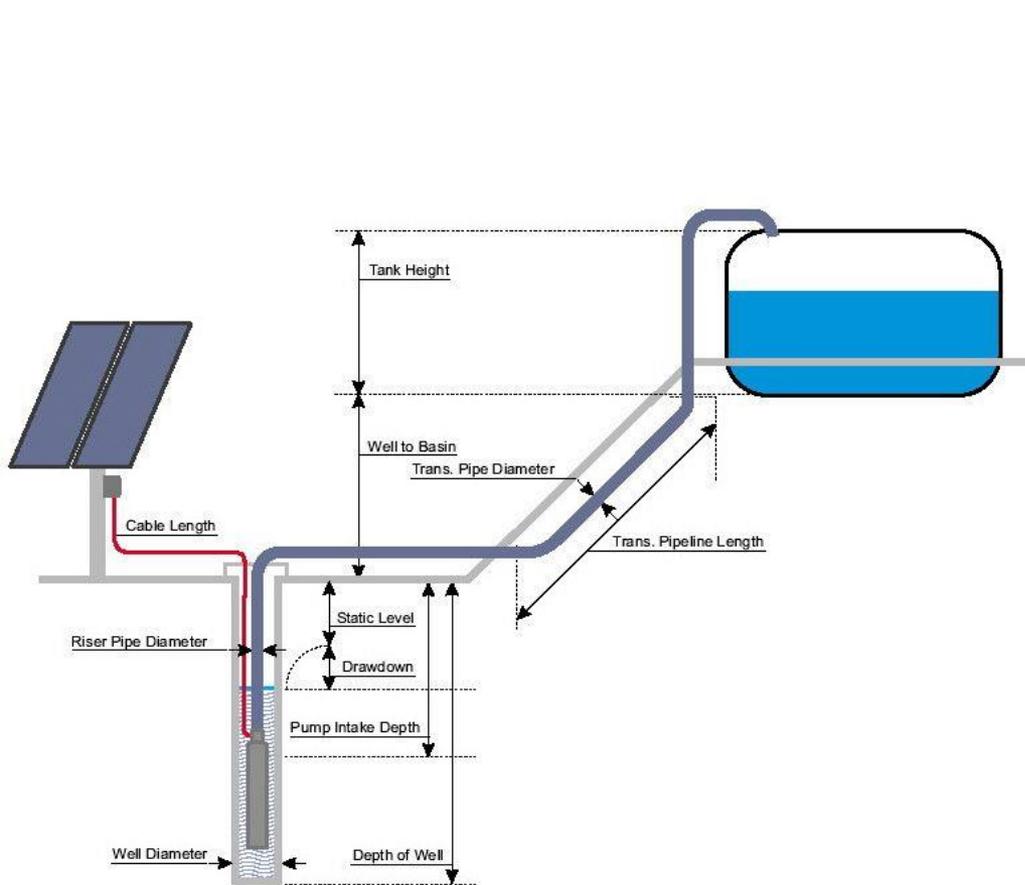
Figure 9: Projected solar PV system deployment cost (2010-2020)



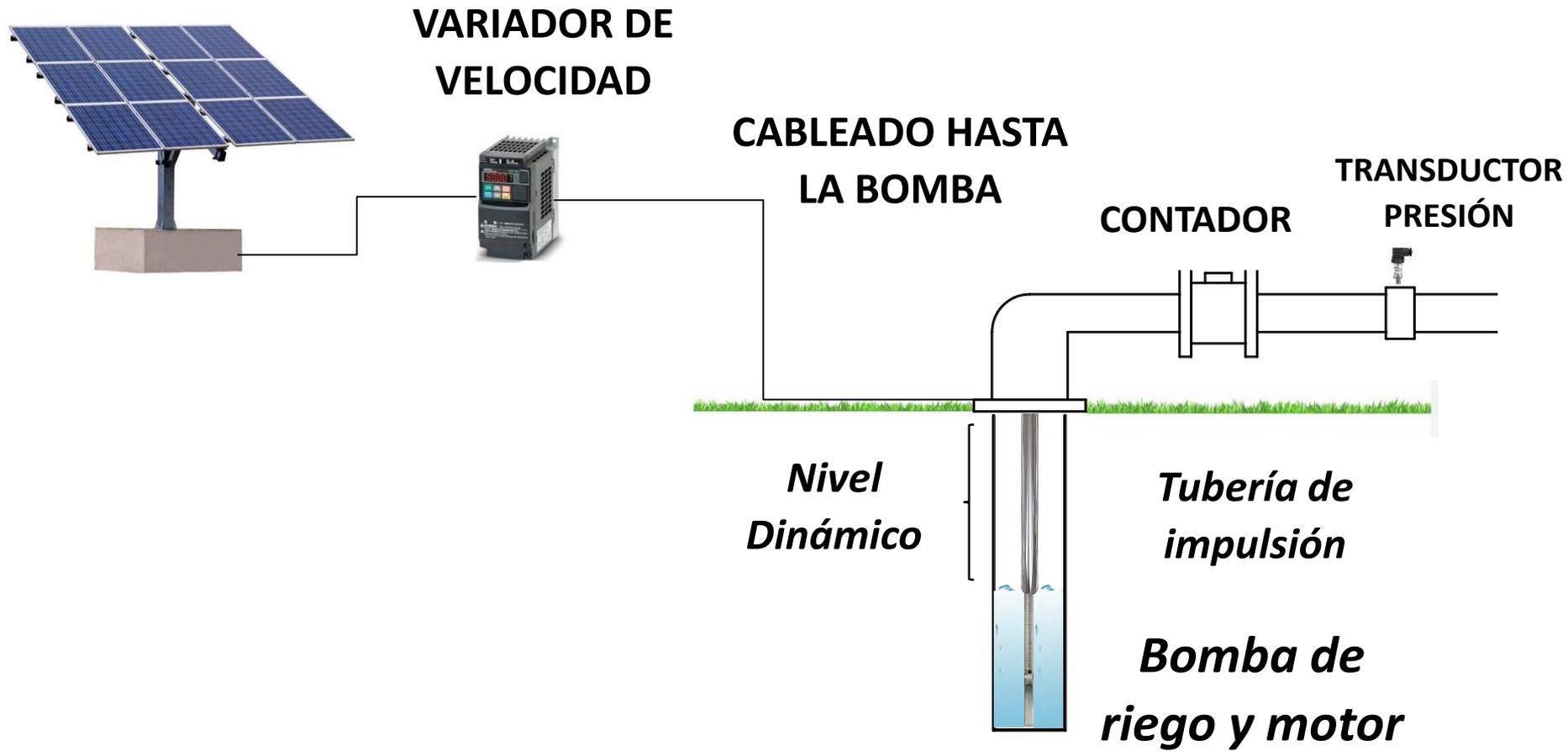
En cualquier parte?



Bombeo a embalse o riego directo?



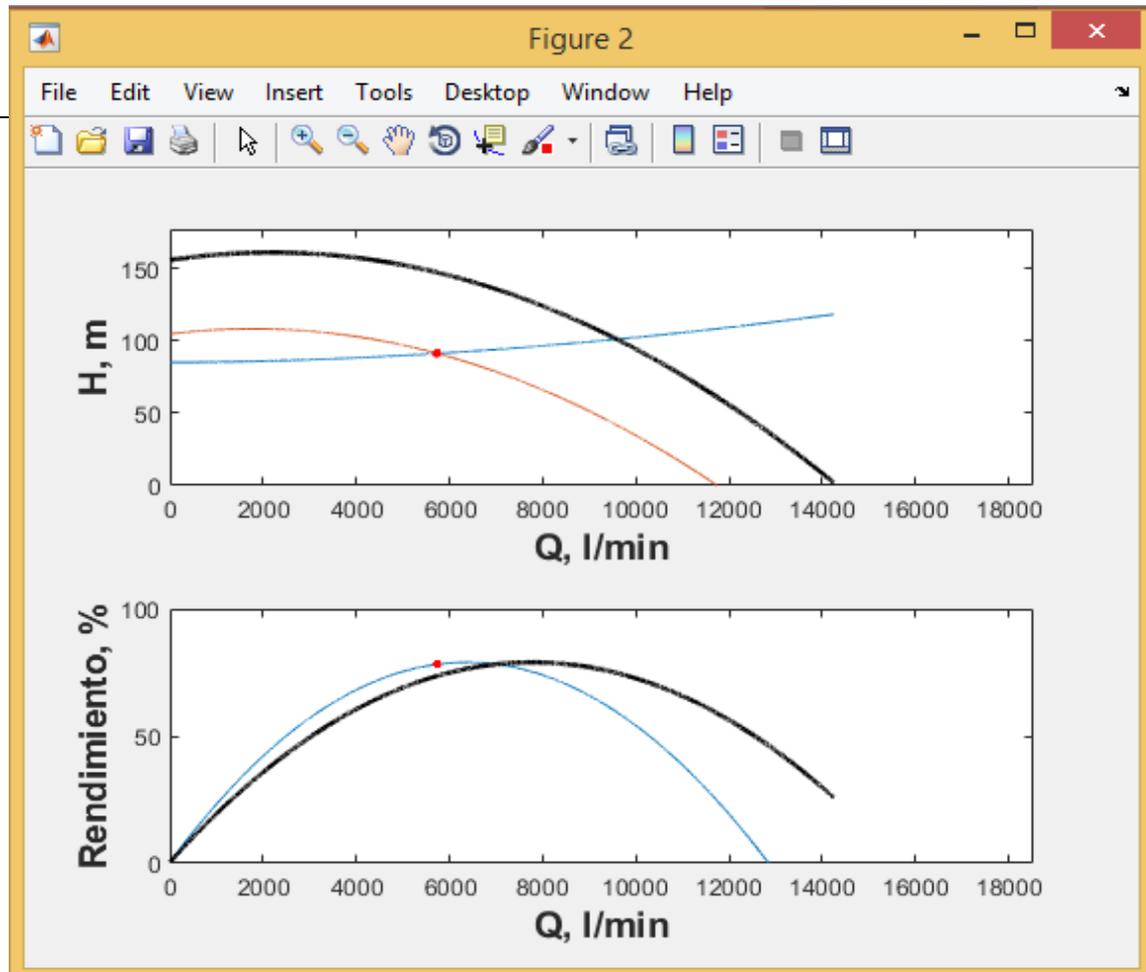
UN BUEN DISEÑO



200 W/m²



VARIADOR DE VELOCIDAD



PVGIS

PV potential estimation u x

re.jrc.ec.europa.eu/pvgis/apps4/pvest.php#

JRC EUROPEAN COMMISSION CM SAF Copernicus Monitoring Photovoltaic Geographical Information System - Interactive Maps

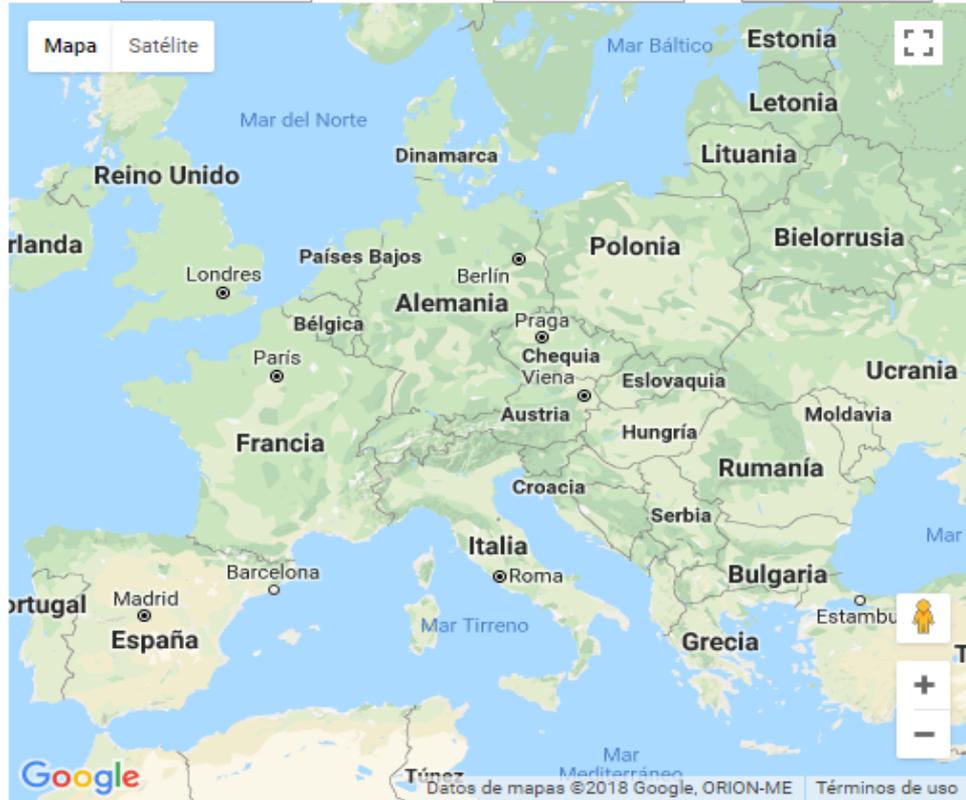
EUROPA > EC > JRC > DIR-C > RE > SOLAREC > PVGIS > Interactive maps > europe Contact Important legal notice

e.g., "Ispra, Italy" or "45.256N, 16.9589E" cursor position: 57.240, 31.600 selected position:

Search

Latitude: Longitude: Go to lat/lon

Mapa Satélite



Google

Solar radiation Temperature Other maps

NEW: PVGIS 5 release candidate. Read about it here and try it out!

PV Estimation Monthly radiation Daily radiation Stand-alone PV

Performance of Grid-connected PV

Radiation database: [What is this?]

PV technology: Crystalline silicon

Installed peak PV power 1 kWp

Estimated system losses [0;100] 14 %

Fixed mounting options:

Mounting position: Free-standing

Slope [0;90] 35 ° Optimize slope

Azimuth [-180;180] 0 ° Also optimize azimuth

(Azimuth angle from -180 to 180. East=-90, South=0)

Tracking options:

Vertical axis Slope [0;90] 0 ° Optimize

Inclined axis Slope [0;90] 0 ° Optimize

2-axis tracking

Horizon file Seleccionar archivo Ningún archivo seleccionado

Output options

Show graphs Show horizon

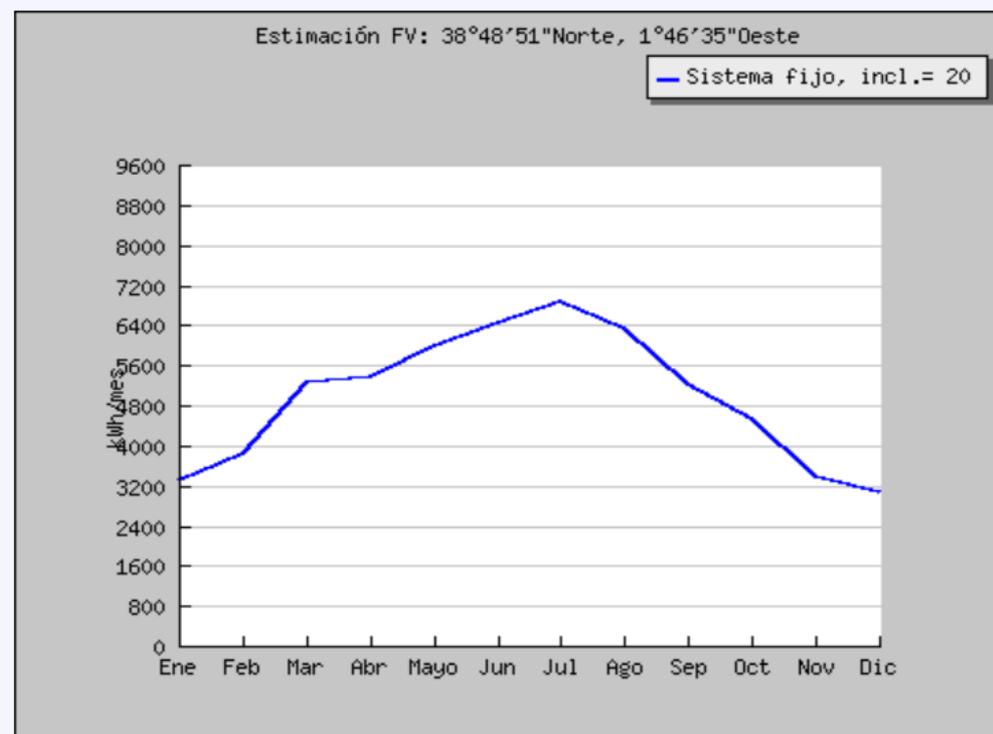
Web page Text file PDF

Calculate [help]

Pérdidas estimadas debido a la temperatura y niveles bajos de irradiancia: 9.9% (utilizando la temperatura ambiente local)
 Pérdidas estimadas debido a los efectos de la reflectancia angular: 2.8%
 Otras pérdidas (cables, inversor, etc.): 14.0%
 Pérdidas combinadas del sistema FV: 24.7%

Sistema fijo: inclinación=20°, orientación=0°

Mes	E_d	E_m	H_d	H_m
Ene	106.00	3290	3.29	102
Feb	138.00	3860	4.30	121
Mar	170.00	5270	5.48	170
Abr	179.00	5380	5.94	178
Mayo	194.00	6000	6.54	203
Jun	214.00	6430	7.38	221
Jul	222.00	6880	7.79	242
Ago	204.00	6320	7.13	221
Sep	174.00	5210	5.90	177
Oct	146.00	4540	4.82	150
Nov	113.00	3380	3.57	107
Dic	99.40	3080	3.09	95.9
Media anual	163	4970	5.44	166
Total para el año		59600		1990



E_d : Producción de electricidad media diaria por el sistema dado (kWh)

E_m : Producción de electricidad media mensual por el sistema dado (kWh)

H_d : Media diaria de la irradiancia global recibida por metro cuadrado por los módulos del sistema dado (kWh/m²)

H_m : Suma media de la irradiancia global por metro cuadrado recibida por los módulos del sistema dado (kWh/m²)

PVGIS

The screenshot displays the PVGIS web application interface. At the top, the browser address bar shows the URL `re.jrc.ec.europa.eu/pvgis/apps4/pvest.php#`. The page header includes the logos for the European Commission (JRC) and CM SAF, along with the title "Photovoltaic Geographical Information System - Interactive". A navigation menu below the header lists "EUROPA > EC > JRC > DIR-C > RE > SOLAREC > PVGIS > Interactive maps > europe".

The main interface is divided into several sections:

- Search and Positioning:** Includes a search box with the example text "e.g., 'Ispra, Italy' or '45.256N, 16.9589E'", a "Search" button, and fields for "Latitude:" and "Longitude:". A "Go to lat/lon" button is also present. The cursor position is shown as "57.240, 31.600".
- Map:** A map of Europe is displayed with "Mapa" and "Satélite" view options. The map shows various countries and cities, with a red dot indicating the selected location.
- Configuration Options:** A sidebar on the right contains several sections:
 - NEW: PVGIS** (highlighted in blue)
 - PV Estimation:** Includes a "Daily radiation" section and a "Stand-alone PV" section.
 - Connected PV:** Includes a "What is this?" link, a "Module" dropdown menu (set to "Monocrystalline silicon"), a "Power" input field (set to "1" kWp), and a "System losses [0;100]" input field (set to "14" %).
 - Mounting options:** Includes a "Mounting position" dropdown menu (set to "Free-standing") and a "Slope [0;90]" input field (set to "35" degrees). There are checkboxes for "Optimize slope" and "Also optimize azimuth".
 - Tracking options:** Includes checkboxes for "Vertical axis", "Inclined axis", and "2-axis tracking", each with a "Slope [0;90]" input field (set to "0" degrees) and an "Optimize" checkbox.
 - Horizon file:** Includes a "Seleccionar archivo" button and the text "Ningún archivo seleccionado".
 - Output options:** Includes checkboxes for "Show graphs", "Show horizon", "Web page" (selected), "Text file", and "PDF".
- Footer:** Includes a "Calculate" button, a "[help]" link, and a "Google" logo.

Modelos estadísticos basados en datos históricos



KEY ISSUES

Claves del diseño

- Prever la demanda de forma precisa
- Buenos paneles fotovoltaicos
- Muy buen variador
- Bomba con motor adecuado
- Monitorización
- Nos olvidamos de las baterías
- Ser generosos en el dimensionado

UN BUEN DISEÑO

UN BUEN DISEÑO PERO...

UNA MEJOR GESTIÓN!

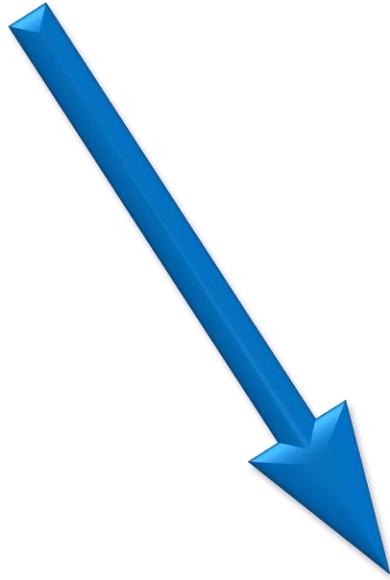
**MODELO
FOTOVOLTAICO**



**MODELO
HIDRÁULICO**

**Sistema de
bombeo**

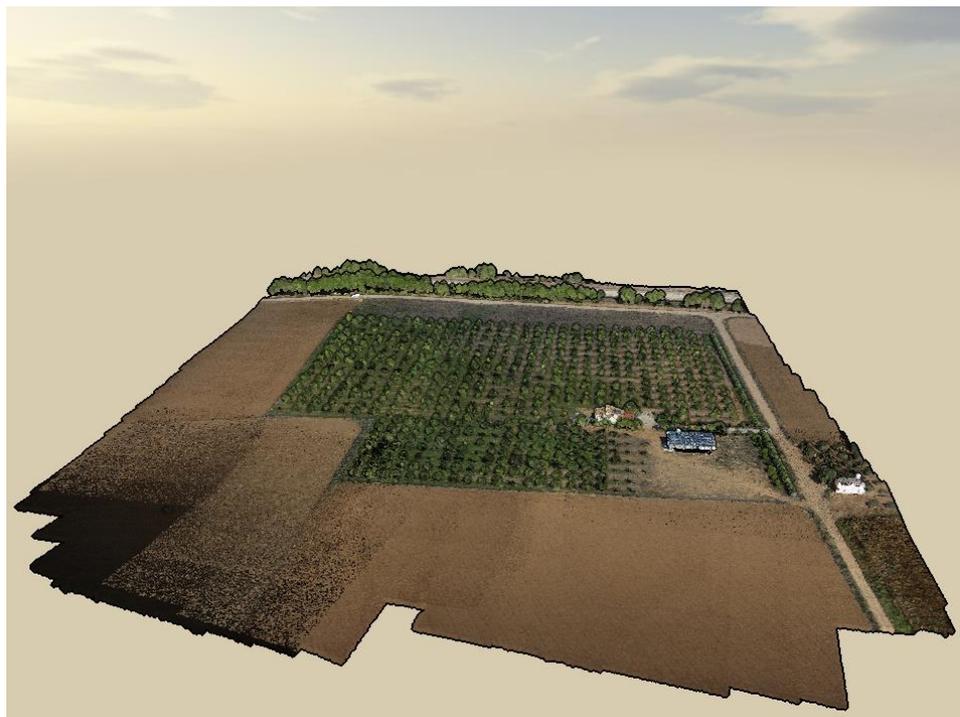
**Sistema de
riego**



**MODELO
PRESUD-SOLAR**

Nuestros casos de estudio

LA RAMBLA (Santa Ana)



PERUELOS (Hellín)



<http://5.39.6.180/admin/home>

Caso de Estudio: Peruelos

Embalse de 12.500 m³



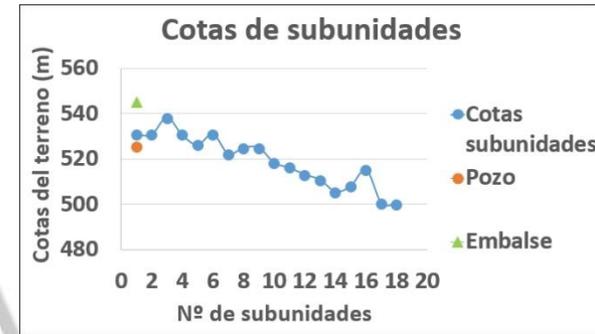
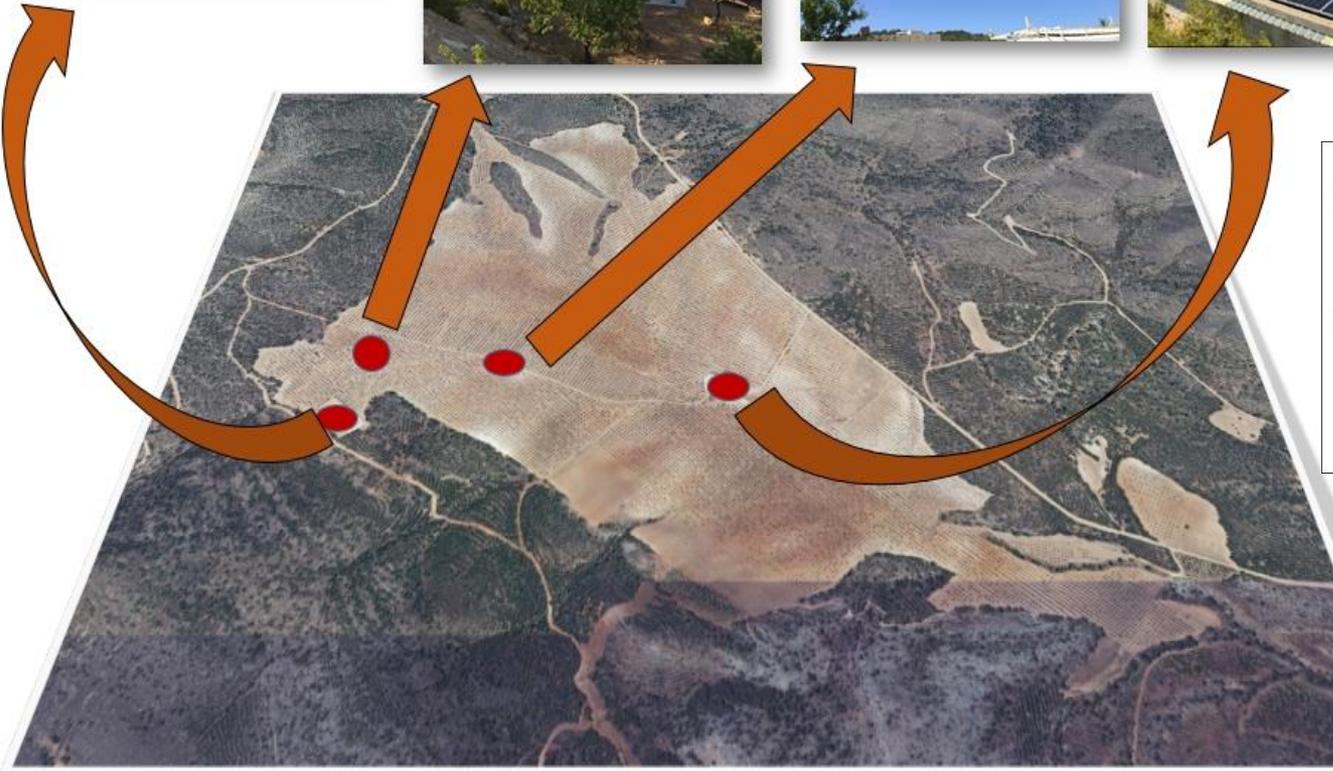
Instalación de rebombeo



Caseta de bombeo y pozo



Instalación solar para el bombeo



**MODELO
FOTOVOLTAICO**



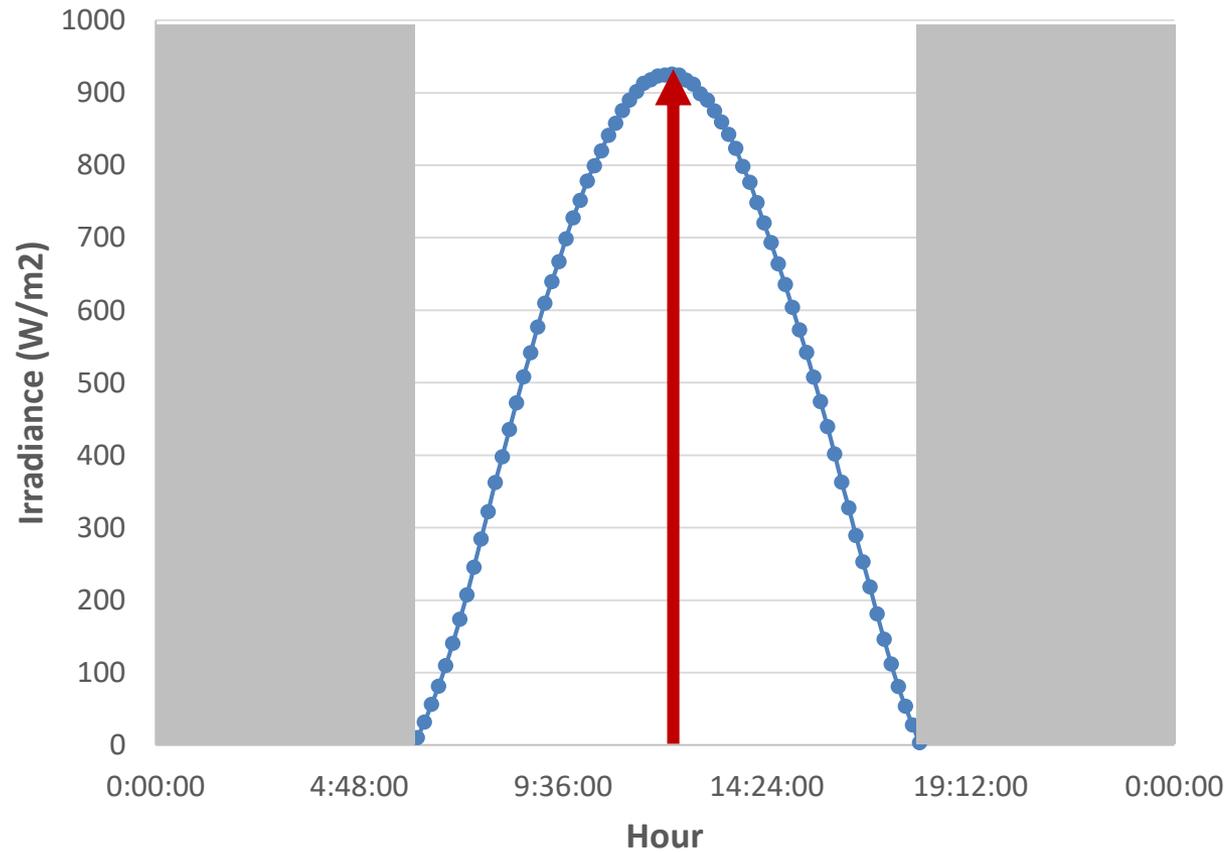
**MODELO
HIDRÁULICO**

**Sistema de
bombeo**

**Sistema de
riego**

**MODELO
PRESUD-SOLAR**

MODELO FOTOVOLTAICO



MODELO FOTOVOLTAICO

Calibración del
piranómetro



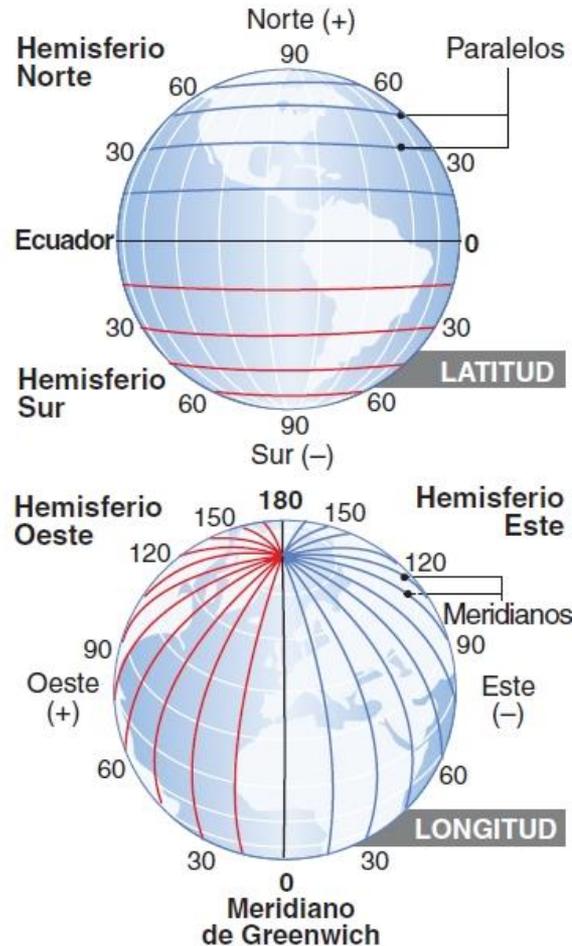
Piranómetro

Estación climática



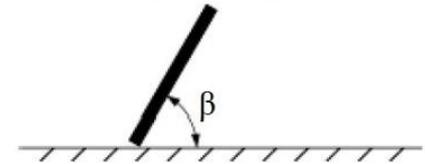
MODELO FOTOVOLTAICO

Irradiancia en plano horizontal



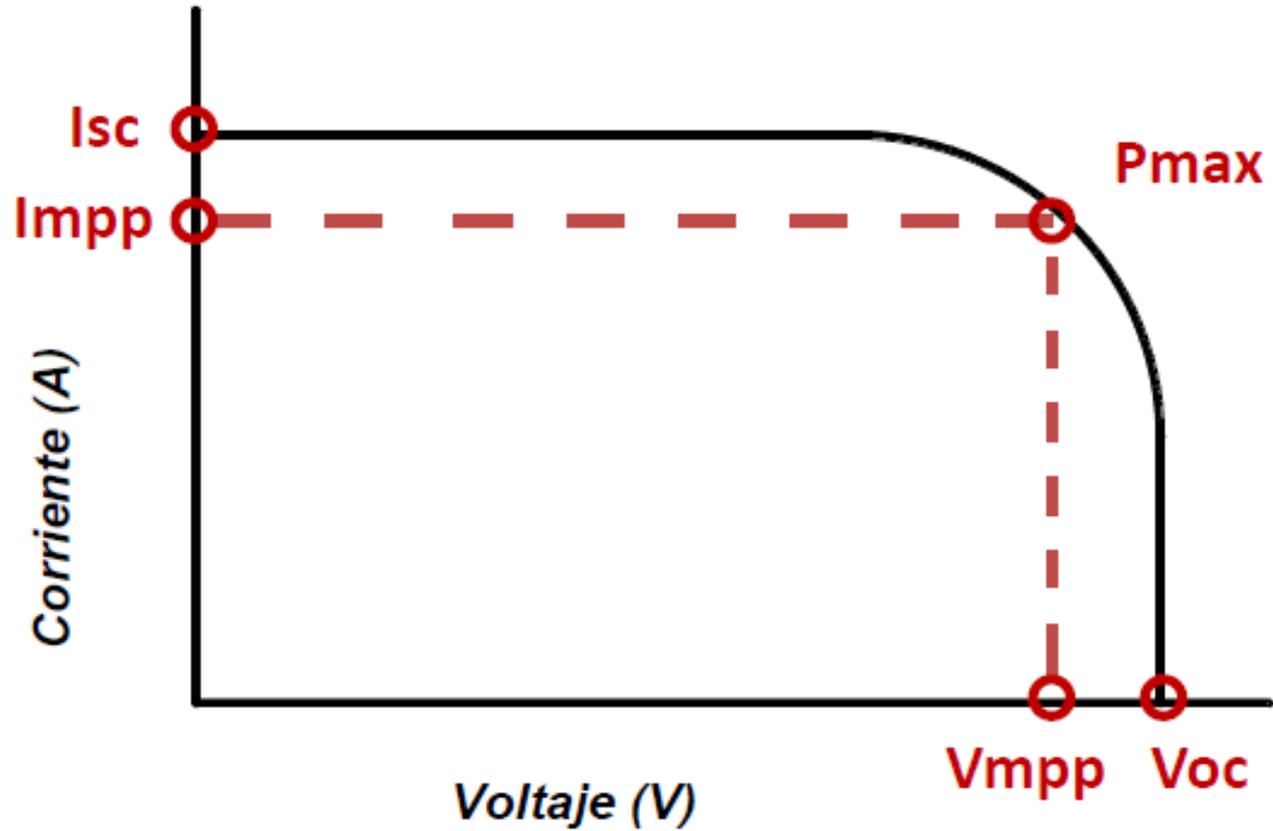
Plano inclinado

Perfil del módulo

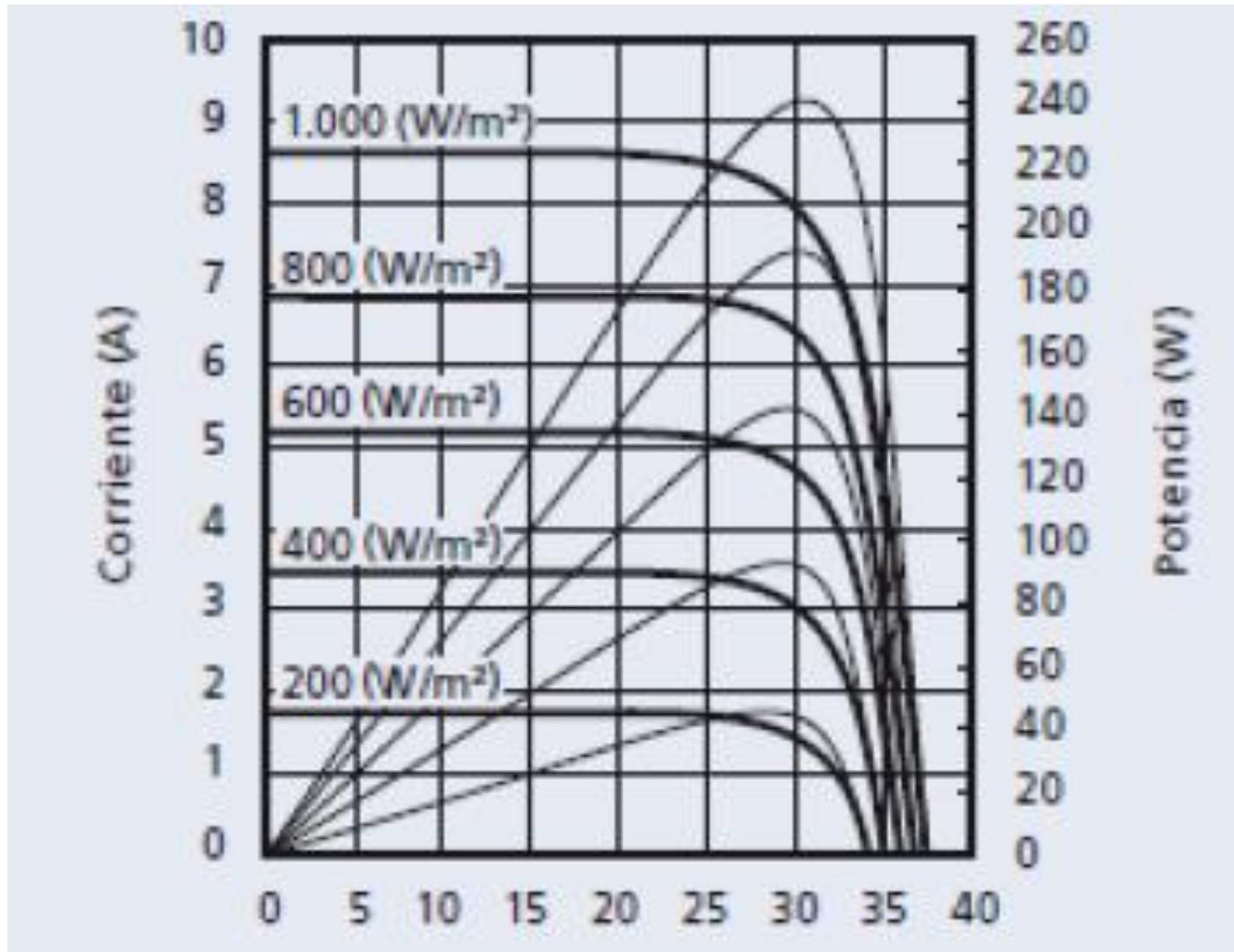


Inclinación del módulo fotovoltaico

MODELO FOTOVOLTAICO



MODELO FOTOVOLTAICO



MODELO FOTOVOLTAICO

- Simula la potencia generada en tiempo real, usa irradiancia (W/m^2) en vez de irradiación (MJ/m^2)
- Tiene en cuenta la temperatura, el viento y el envejecimiento de los paneles
- Permite simular el efecto de los algoritmos de control (diferentes puntos en la curva V-I)
- Pero... ¿funciona?



Potencia en continua
(generador solar)



Potencia a la
entrada del variador

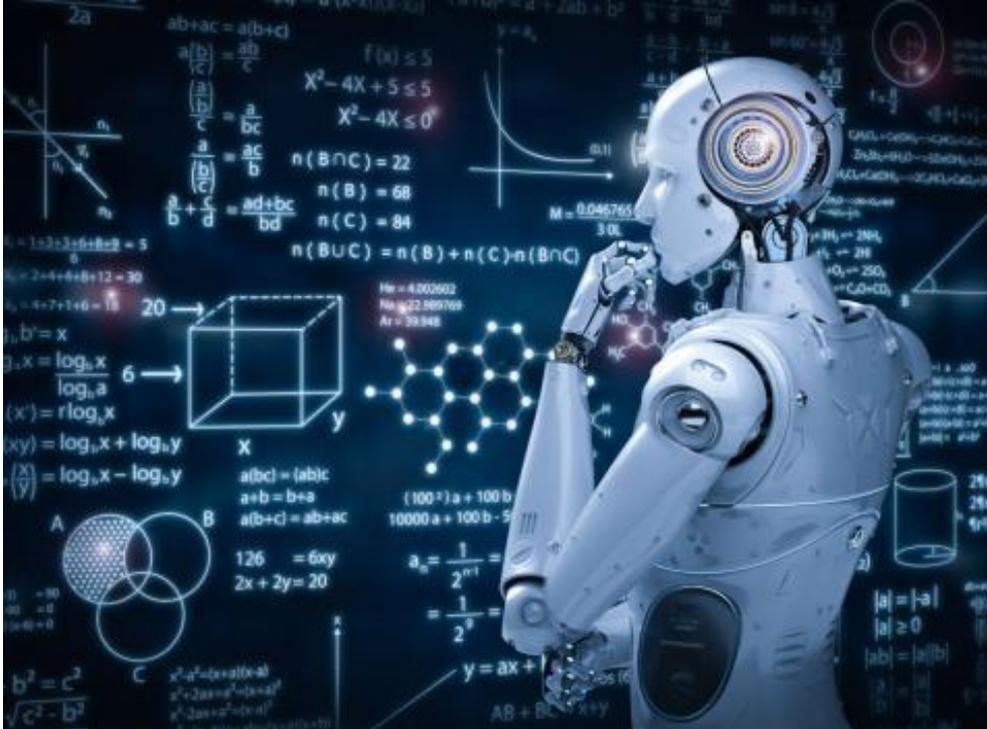


Potencia a la salida
del variador

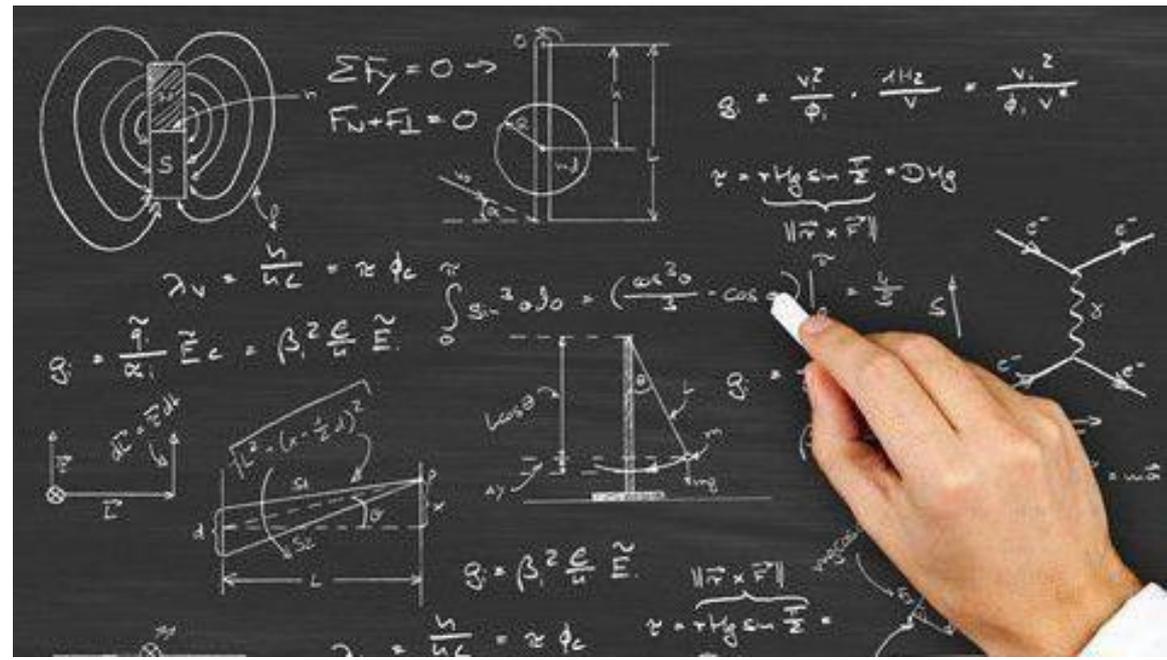


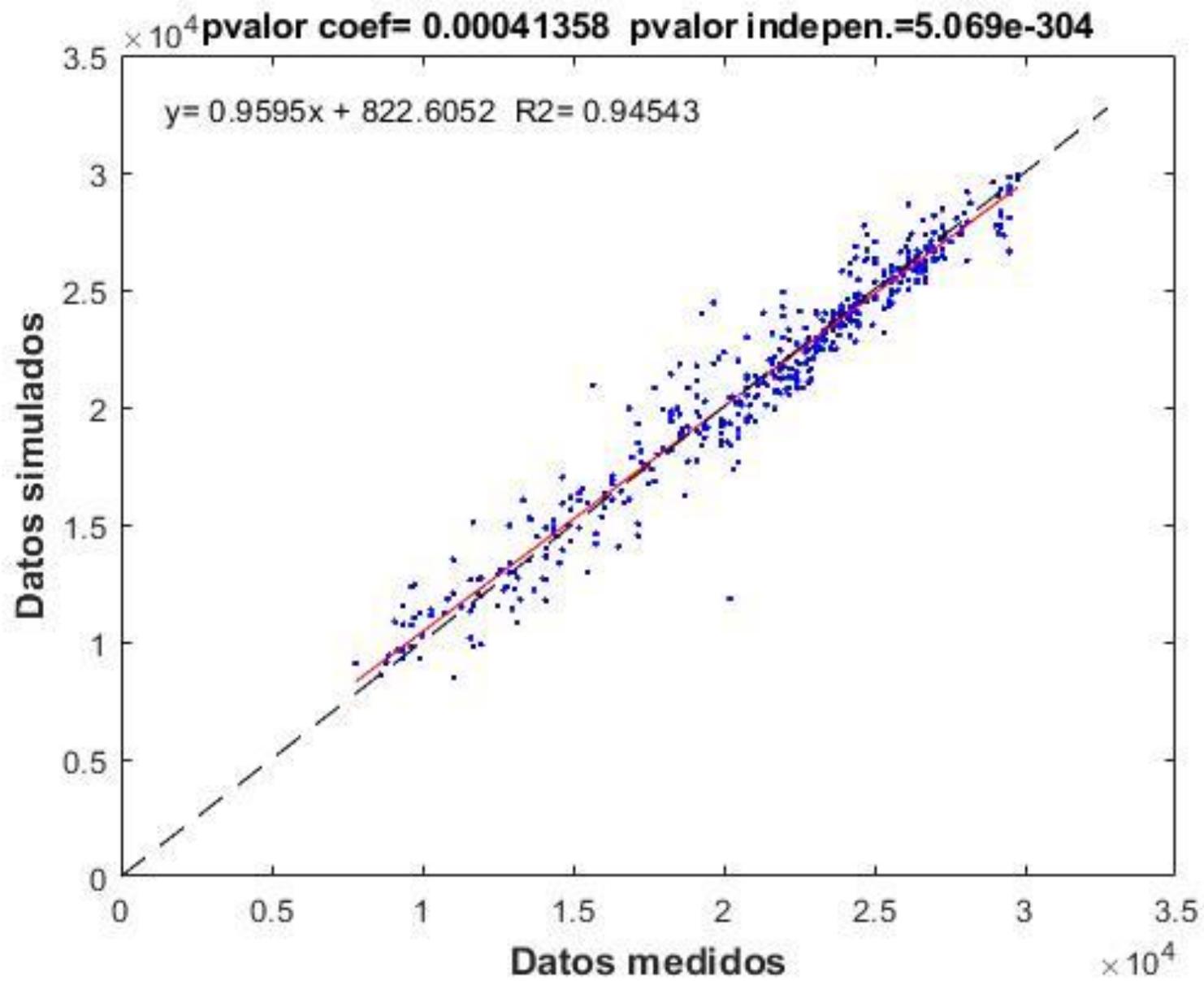
Potencia a la entrada
de la bomba

Inteligencia artificial

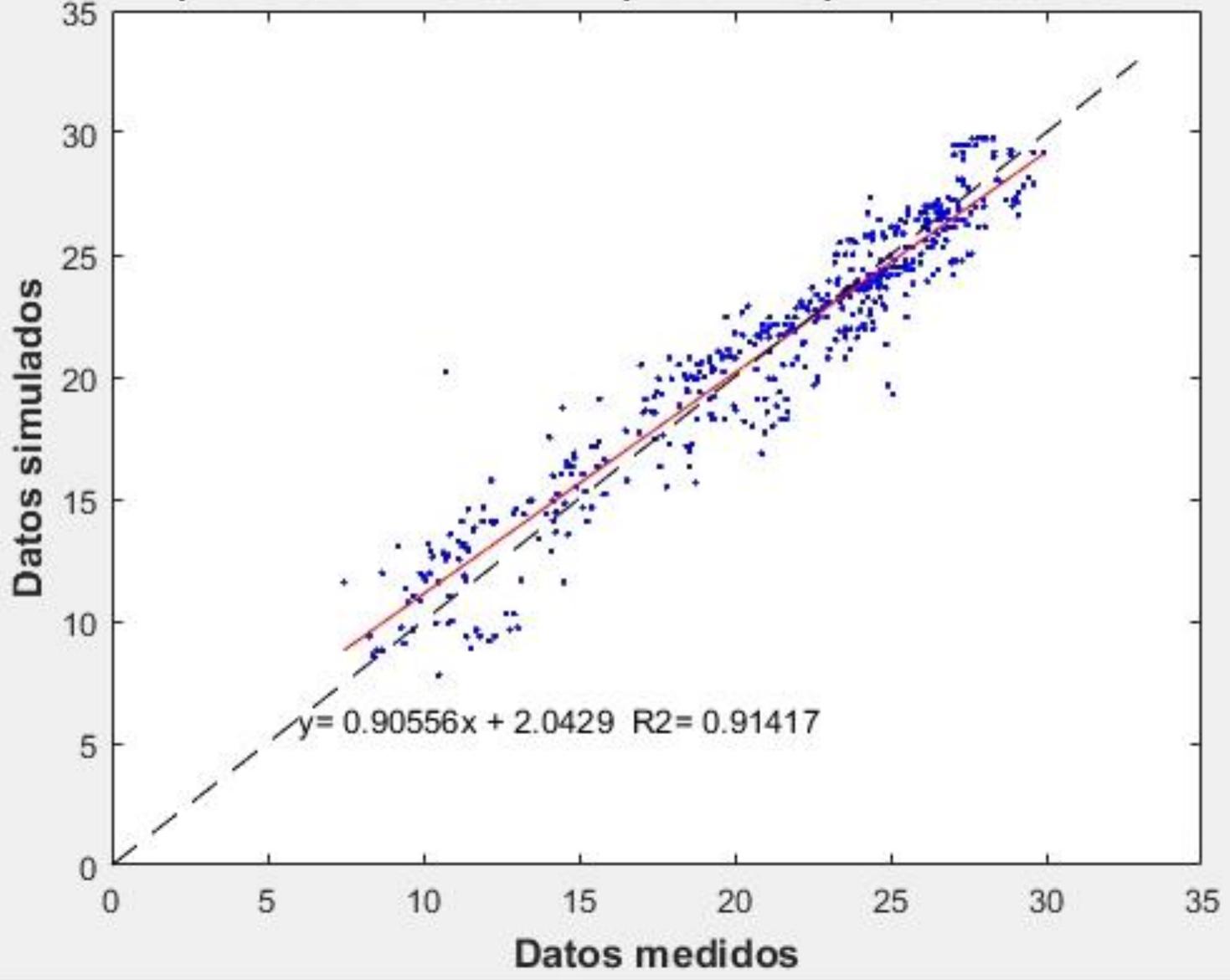


Modelos deterministas





pvalor coef= 1.0289e-12 pvalor indepen.=5.2965e-257



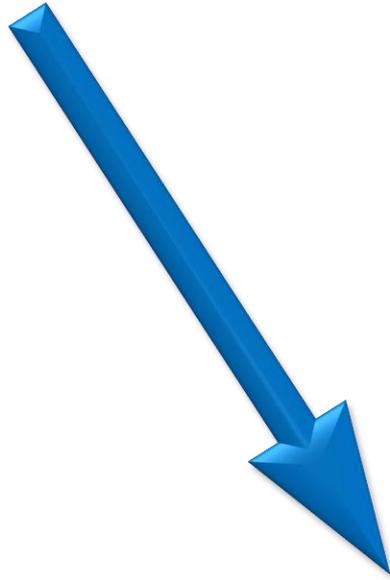
**MODELO
FOTOVOLTAICO**



**MODELO
HIDRÁULICO**

**Sistema de
bombeo**

**Sistema de
riego**



**MODELO
PRESUD-SOLAR**

AgroAnuncios



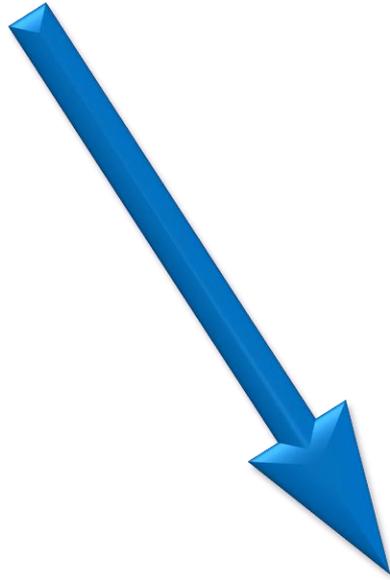
**MODELO
FOTOVOLTAICO**



**MODELO
HIDRÁULICO**

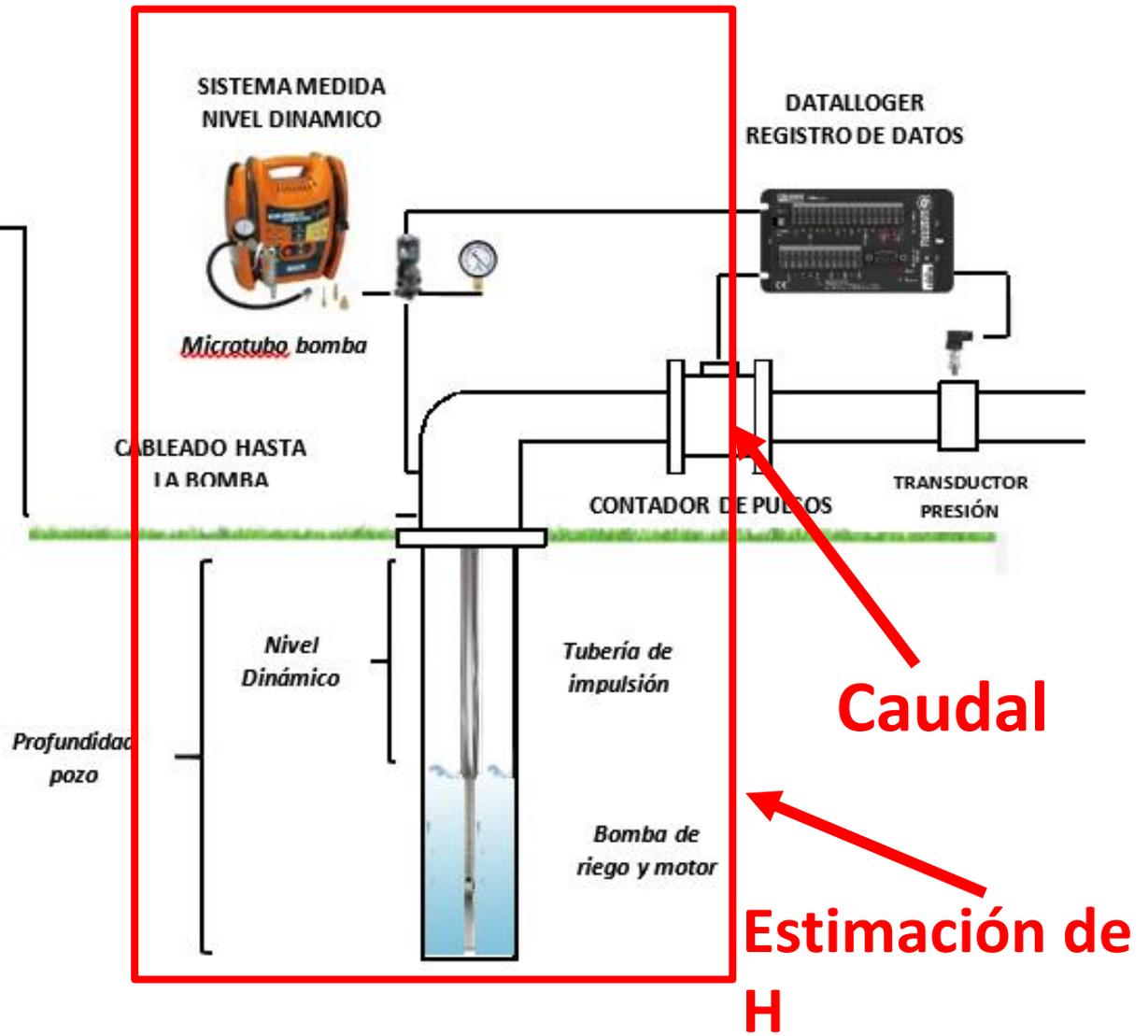
**Sistema de
bombeo**

**Sistema de
riego**



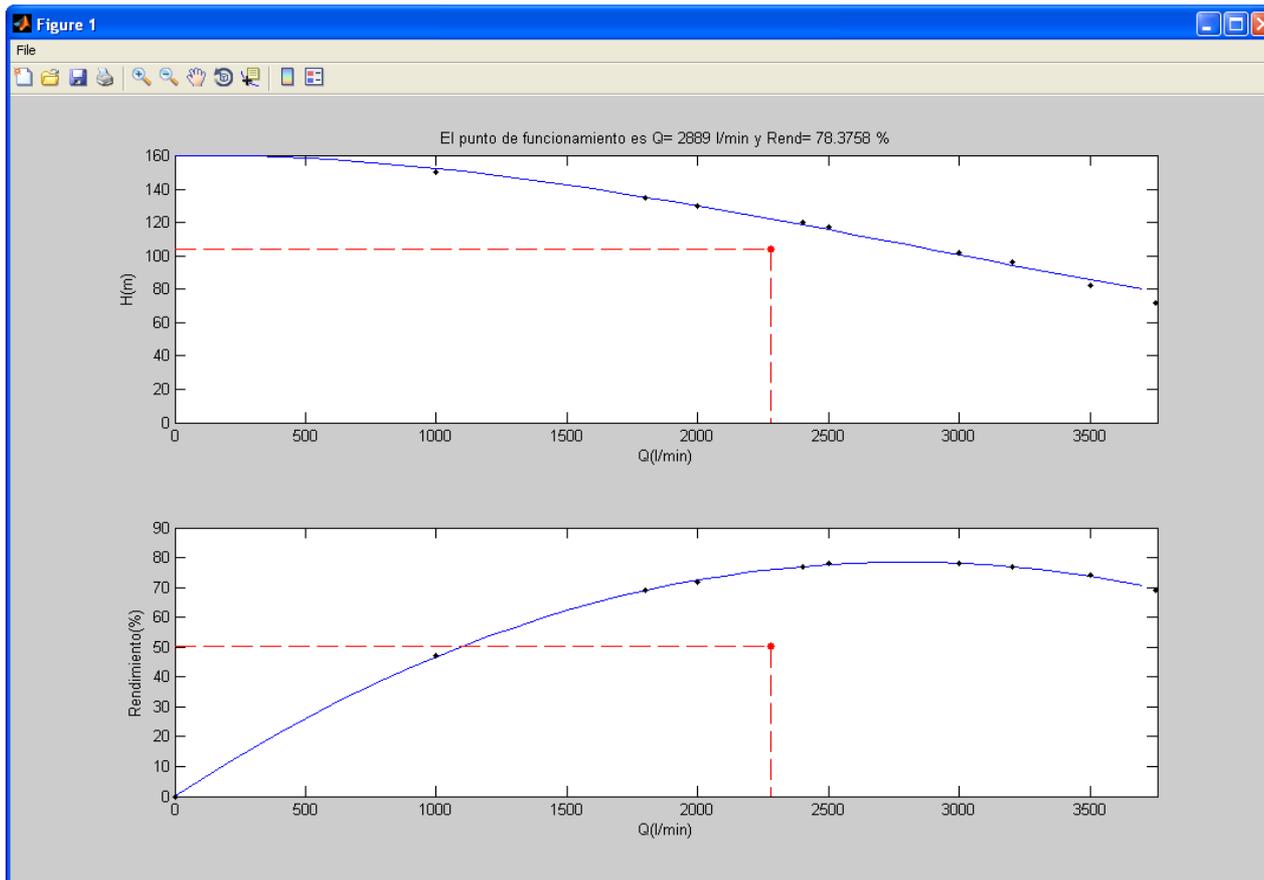
**MODELO
PRESUD-SOLAR**

Monitorización y sistemas expertos de detección de problemas en pozos



Claves de implementación de sistemas expertos

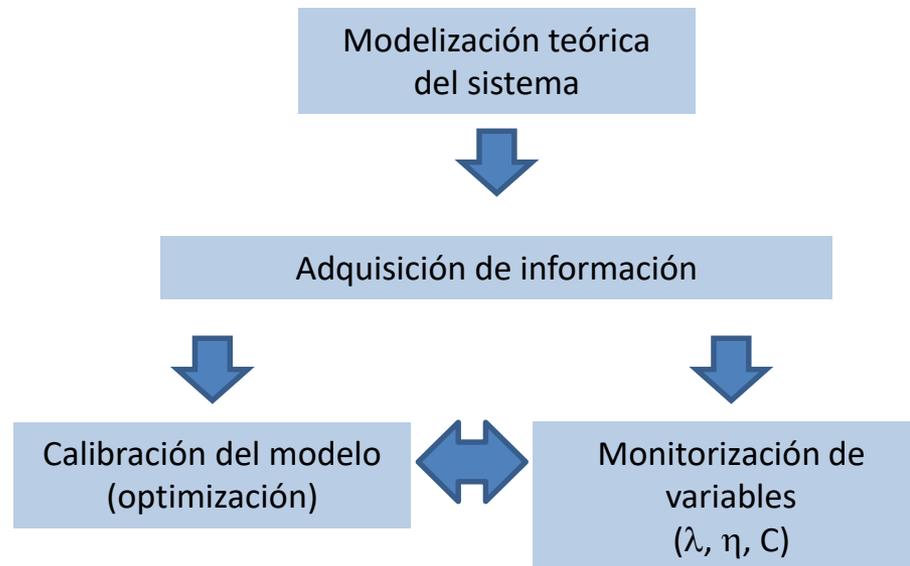
- Modelizar variador de frecuencia con leyes de semejanza
- Medimos el caudal
- Estimar H con ecuación de pérdidas de carga
- Determinar rendimiento con medida de potencia

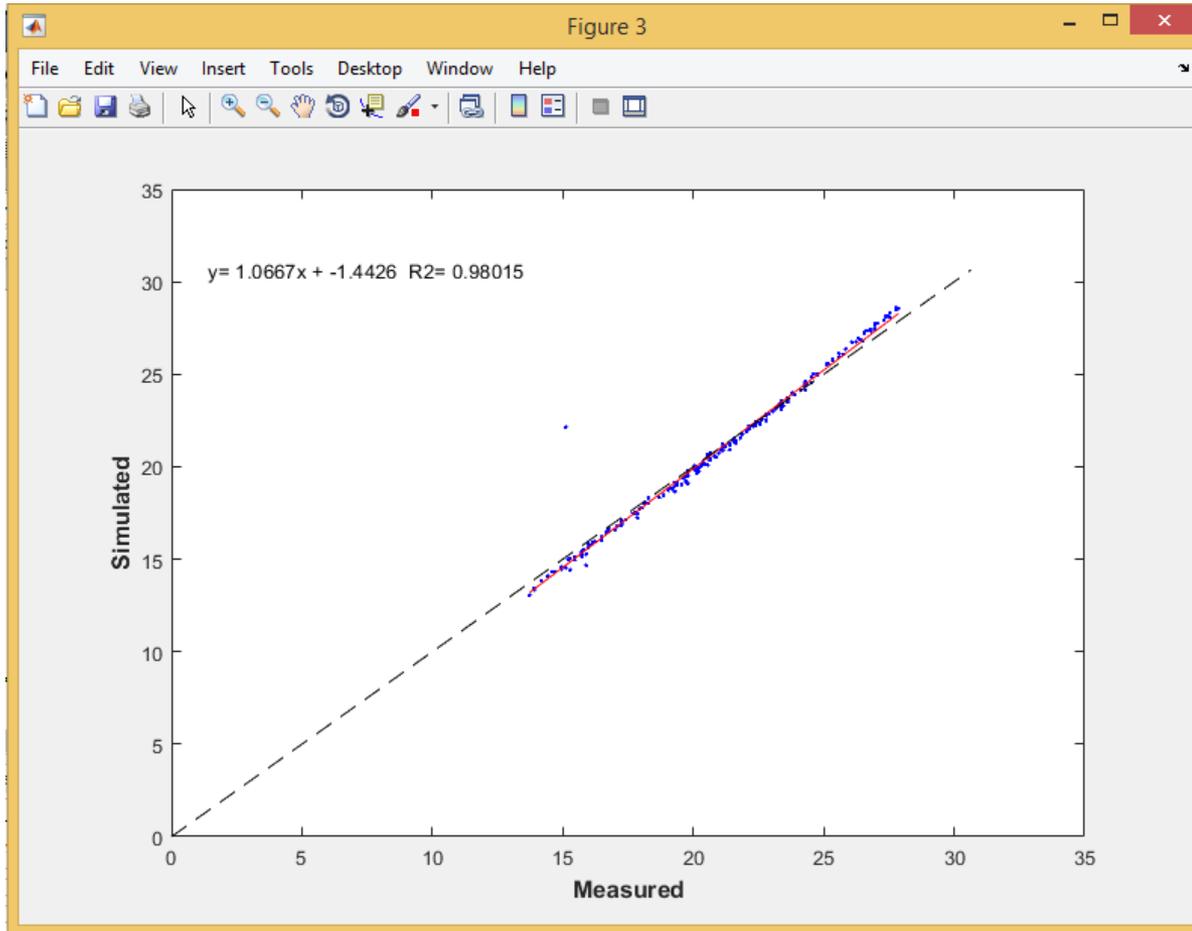


Claves de implementación de sistemas expertos

- Modelizar variador de frecuencia con leyes de semejanza
- Medimos el caudal
- Estimar H con ecuación de pérdidas de carga
- Determinar rendimiento con medida de potencia
- **Novedad:**
 - Simular desgaste de rodete con simulación de recorte de rodete (λ)
 - Simular fallo eléctrico con componente de rendimiento (η)
 - Simular fallo hidráulico con coeficiente de rozamiento (C)

Claves de implementación de sistemas expertos





$\lambda = 0.999$
 $\eta_{\text{varios}} = 0.83$
 $C = 66.6$

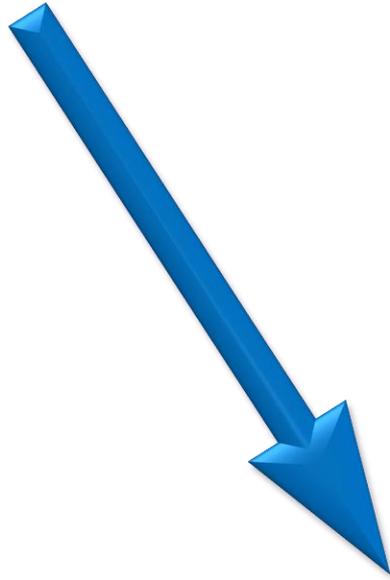
**MODELO
FOTOVOLTAICO**



**MODELO
HIDRÁULICO**

**Sistema de
bombeo**

**Sistema de
riego**



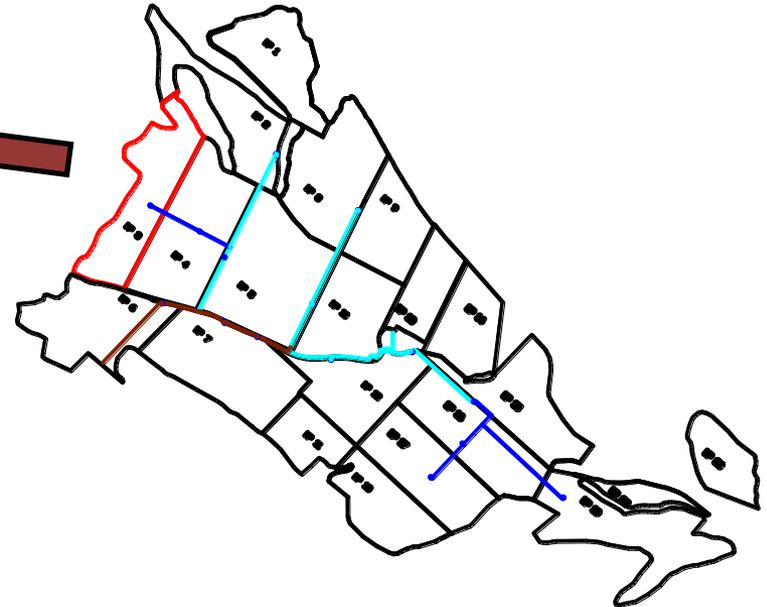
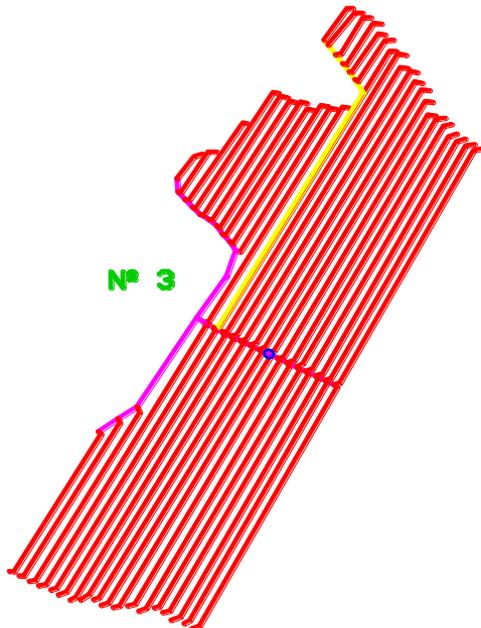
**MODELO
PRESUD-SOLAR**

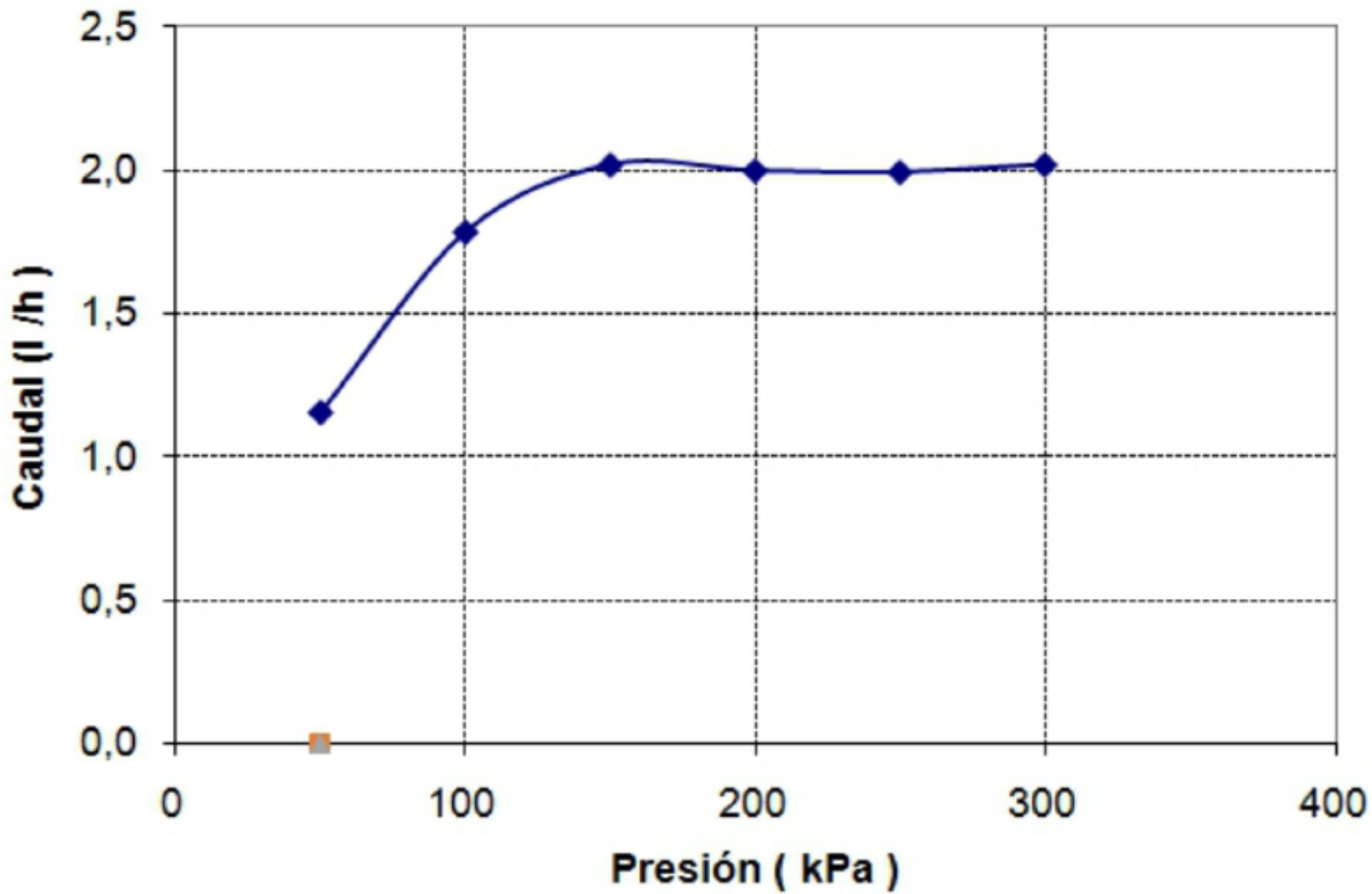
Caso de estudio: Peruelos

Modelo digital de elevaciones

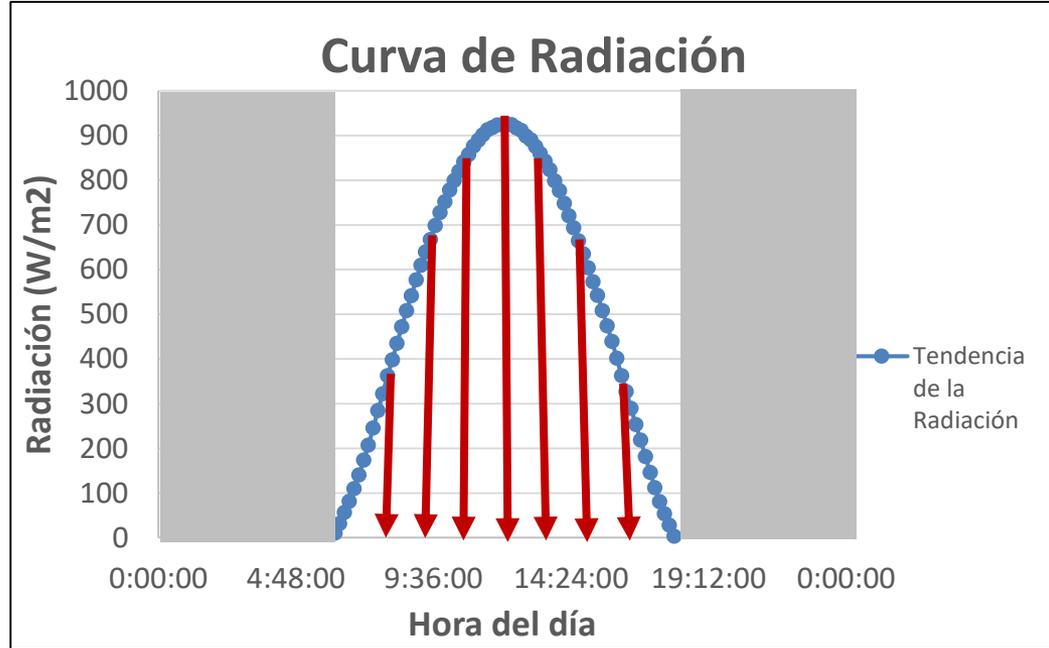
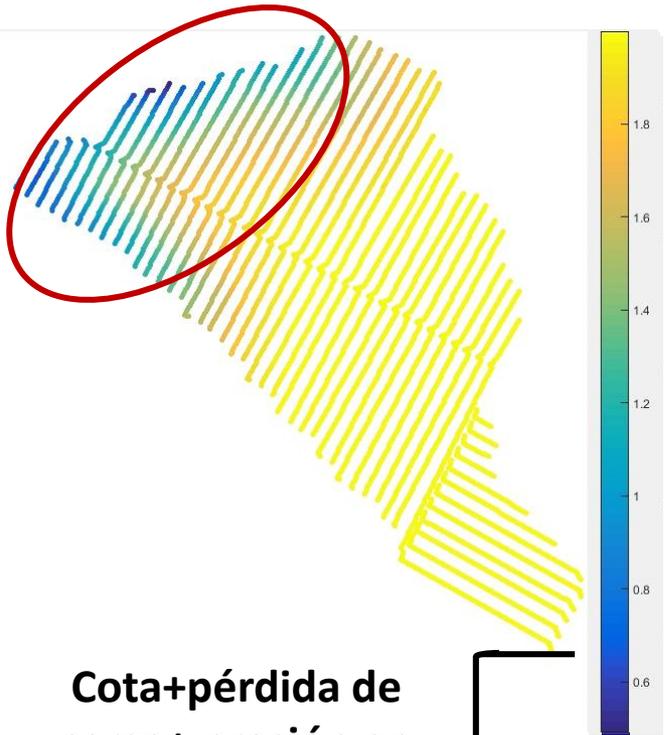


Modelo hidráulico





Hydraulic model

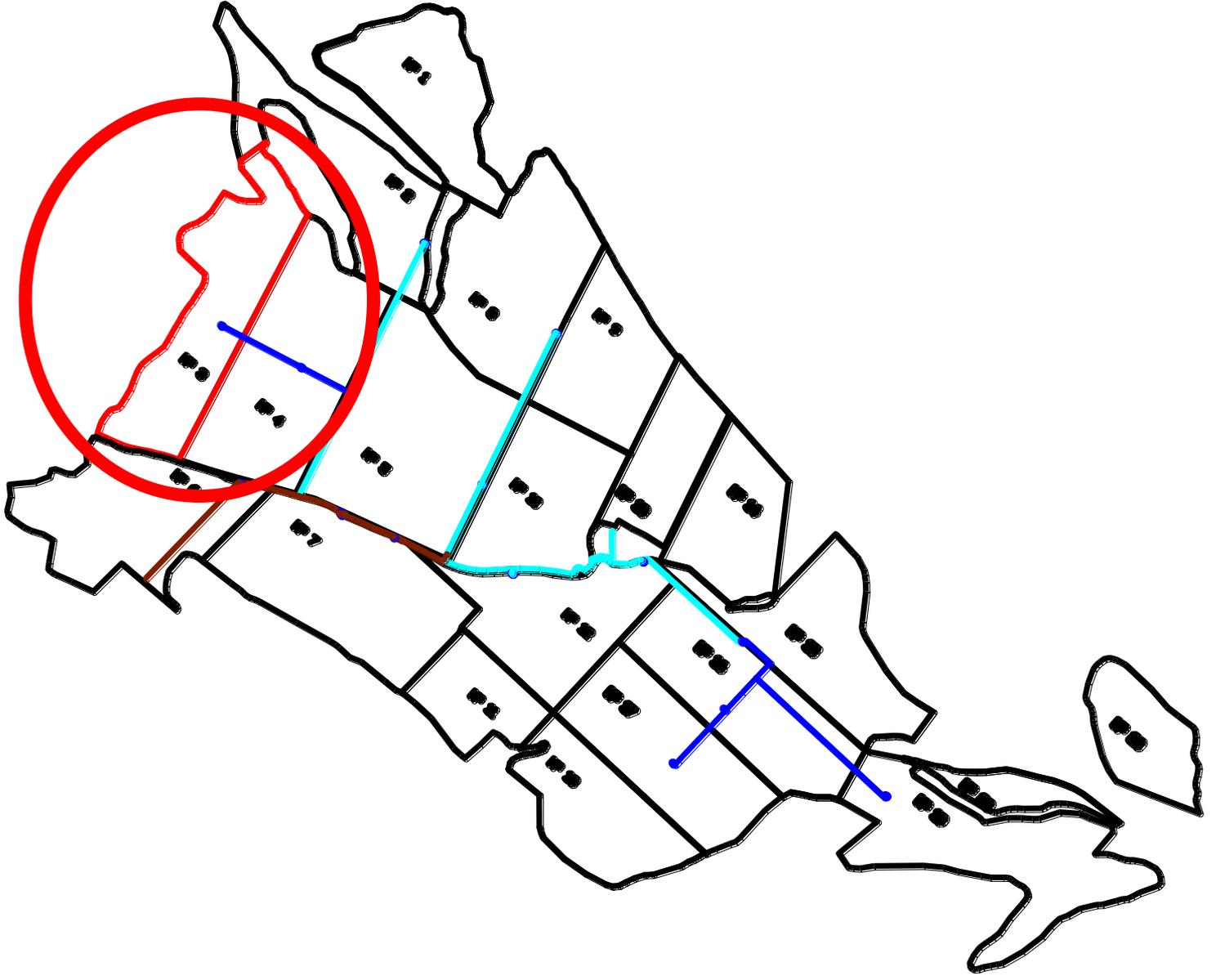


Cota+pérdida de carga+ presión en la subunidad

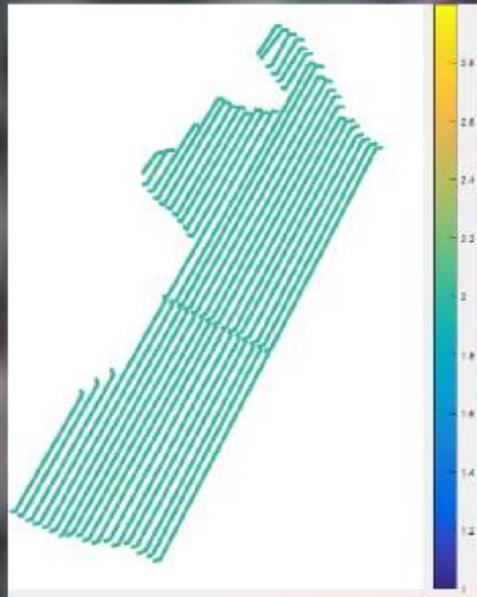
Nivel dinámico

Nivel de Agua

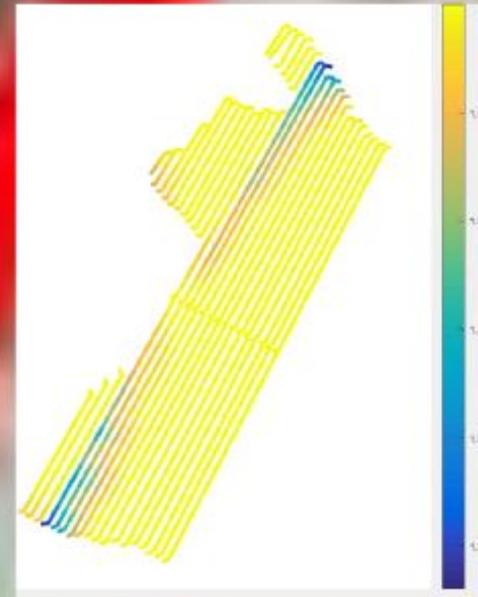




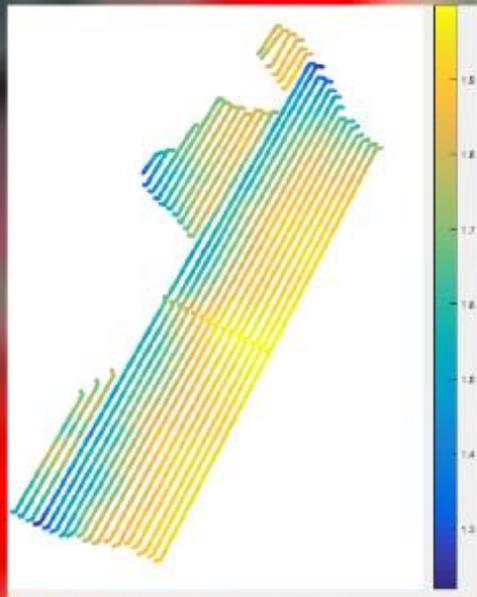
27 mca



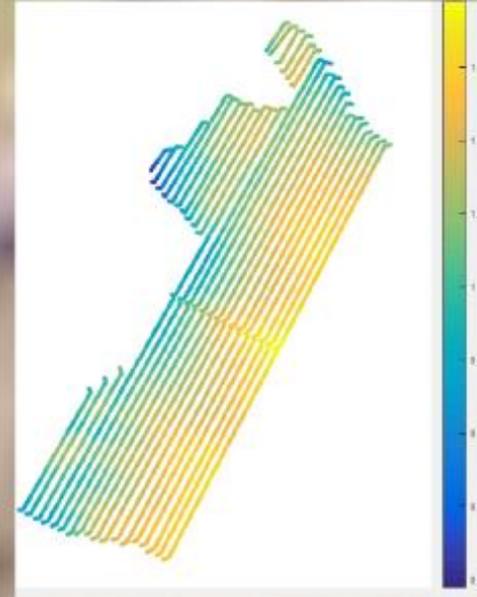
20 mca

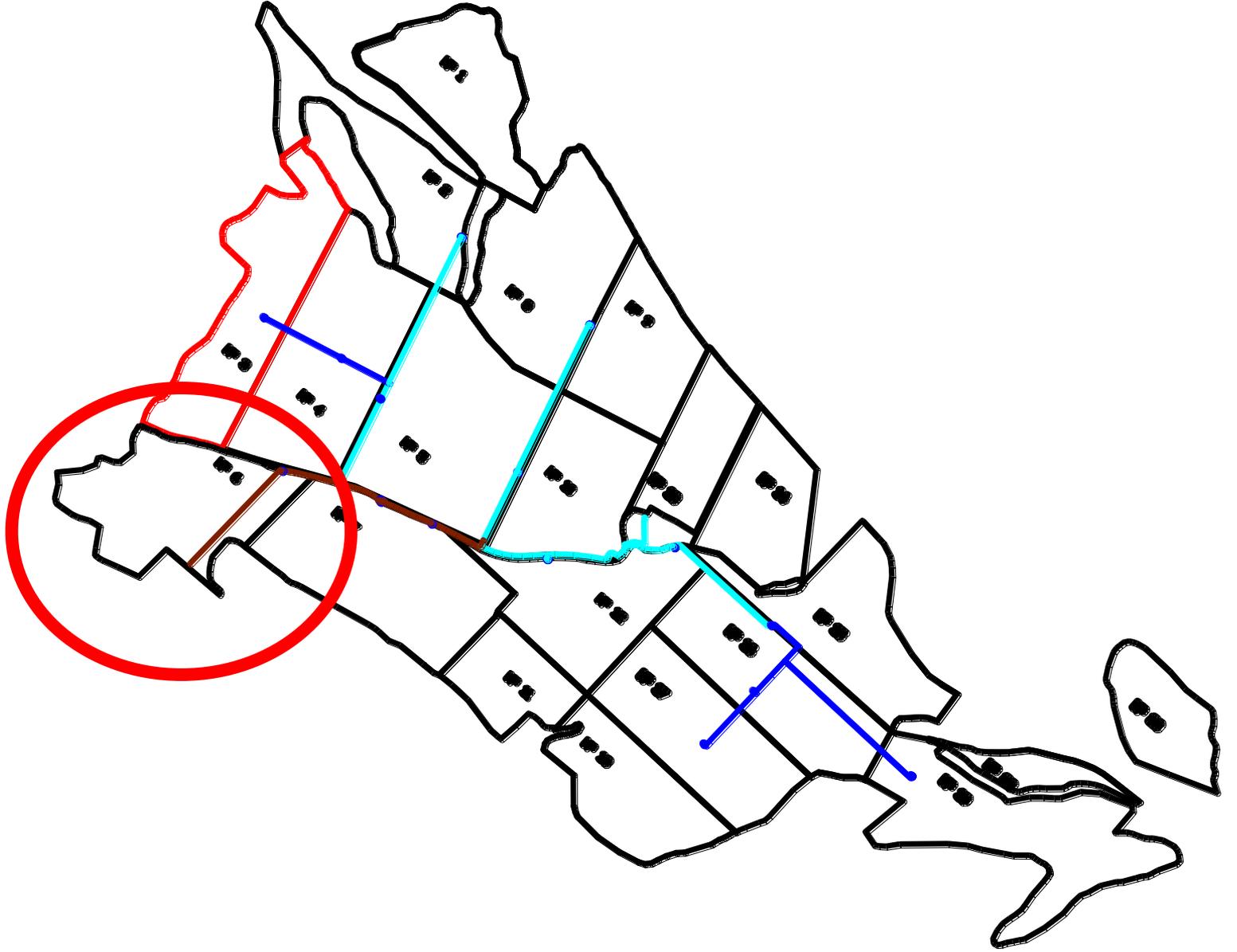


13 mca

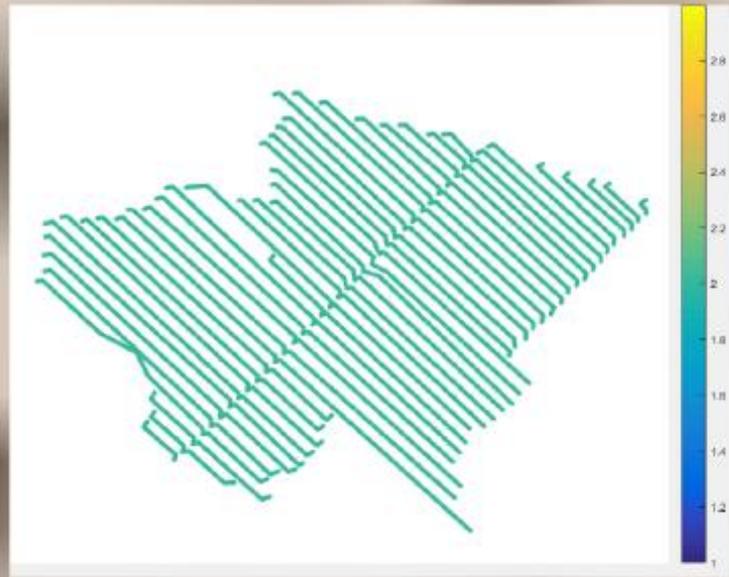


7 mca





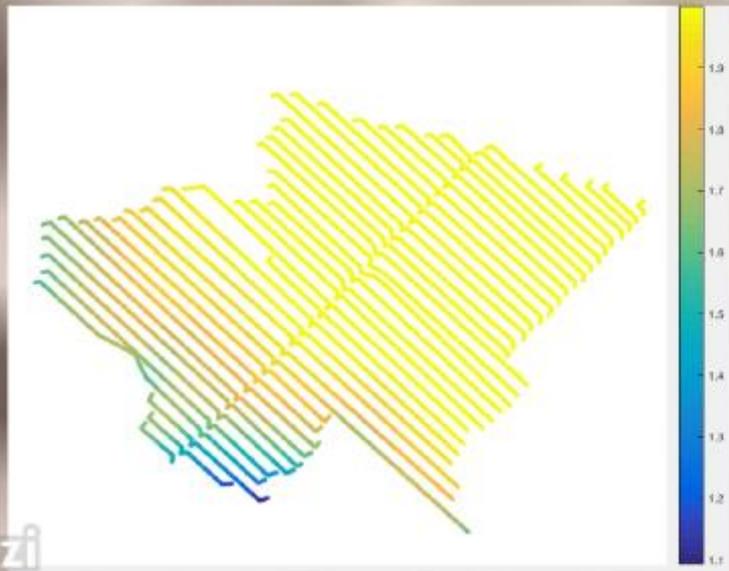
45 mca



39 mca



33 mca



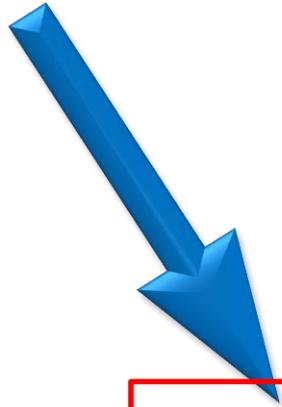
27 mca



**PHOTOVOLTAIC
MODEL**



**HYDRAULIC
MODEL**



**MODEL
PRESUD-SOLAR**





Gestión del bombeo solar en red

The image displays a software interface for managing a solar pump network. The main component is a satellite map of an agricultural area, divided into 20 sectors (sector 3 to sector 20). Each sector is outlined in yellow and contains a red circular icon representing a solar pump. A central blue icon with a white 'A' and a red '+' sign is positioned in the middle of the map. The interface includes a left sidebar with a 'Capas' (Layers) section and an 'ORC+' section. The 'ORC+' section is currently active and shows a 'Programación' (Scheduling) tab. Under 'Programación', there is a 'Manual' mode selector, a 'Sector' dropdown menu, and a weekly scheduling grid with days L, M, X, J, V, S, D. Below the grid are two toggle switches for 'Fertiriego' (Fertigation) and 'Riego crítico' (Critical irrigation), both currently set to 'OFF'. At the bottom of the 'Programación' section are two input fields: 'Riego (min)' set to 240 and 'Fertiriego (min)' set to 0. A 'Guardar' (Save) button is located at the bottom right of the 'Programación' section. The 'Configuración' (Configuration) section is visible at the bottom of the sidebar but is currently inactive. On the right side of the map, there is a 'Servicios' (Services) panel with two radio button options: 'OSIRIS' and 'ORC+', with 'ORC+' selected. The map background shows a river and some text labels like 'SEGURA Y DEL MUNDO' and 'LIC SIERRAS DE ALCARAZ Y DE SEGURA Y CANONES DEL SEGURA Y DEL MUNDO'.

Gestión del bombeo solar en red

The screenshot displays a web-based interface for managing a solar pump network. The main view is an aerial map of an agricultural field with a solar pump and several irrigation zones. The pump is represented by a blue icon with a green plus sign. The irrigation zones are outlined in yellow and labeled with their respective irrigation and fertigation durations:

- Top zone: Riego: 420 min Ferti: 1 min
- Middle zone: Riego: 420 min Ferti: 1 min
- Bottom-left zone: Riego: 300 min Ferti: 1 min
- Bottom-right zone: Riego: 200 min

The left sidebar contains the configuration panel:

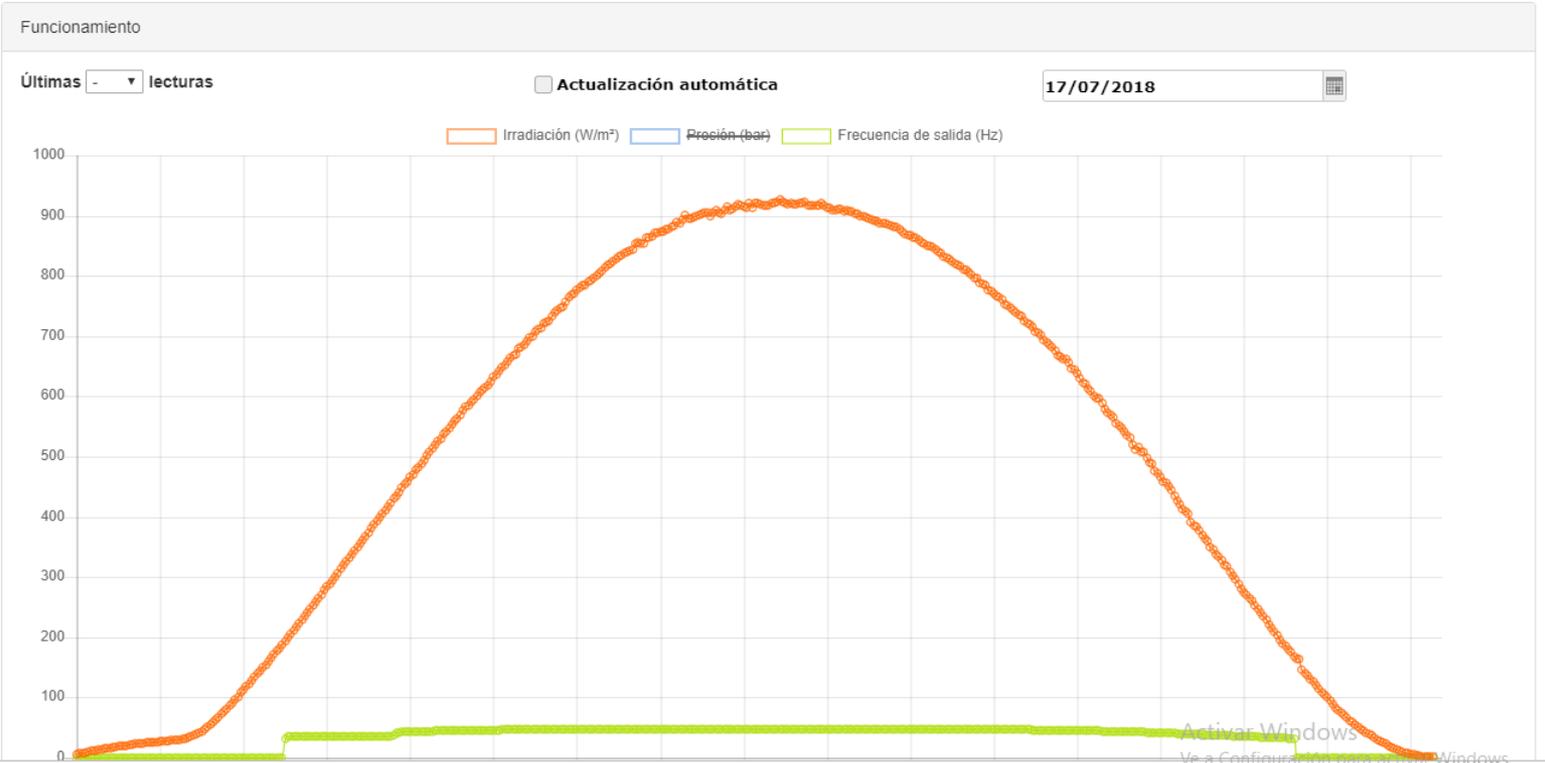
- Capas** (Layers)
- ORC+** (Active service)
- Programación** (Scheduling):
 - Mode: Automático
 - Día actual del ciclo: 1
 - Sector: sector II
 - Week: L M X J V S D
 - Fertiriego: OFF
 - Riego crítico: OFF
 - Riego (min): 420
 - Fertiriego (min): 15
 - Buttons: [Refresh] [Check] [Save]
- Configuración** (Configuration)

The right sidebar shows service options:

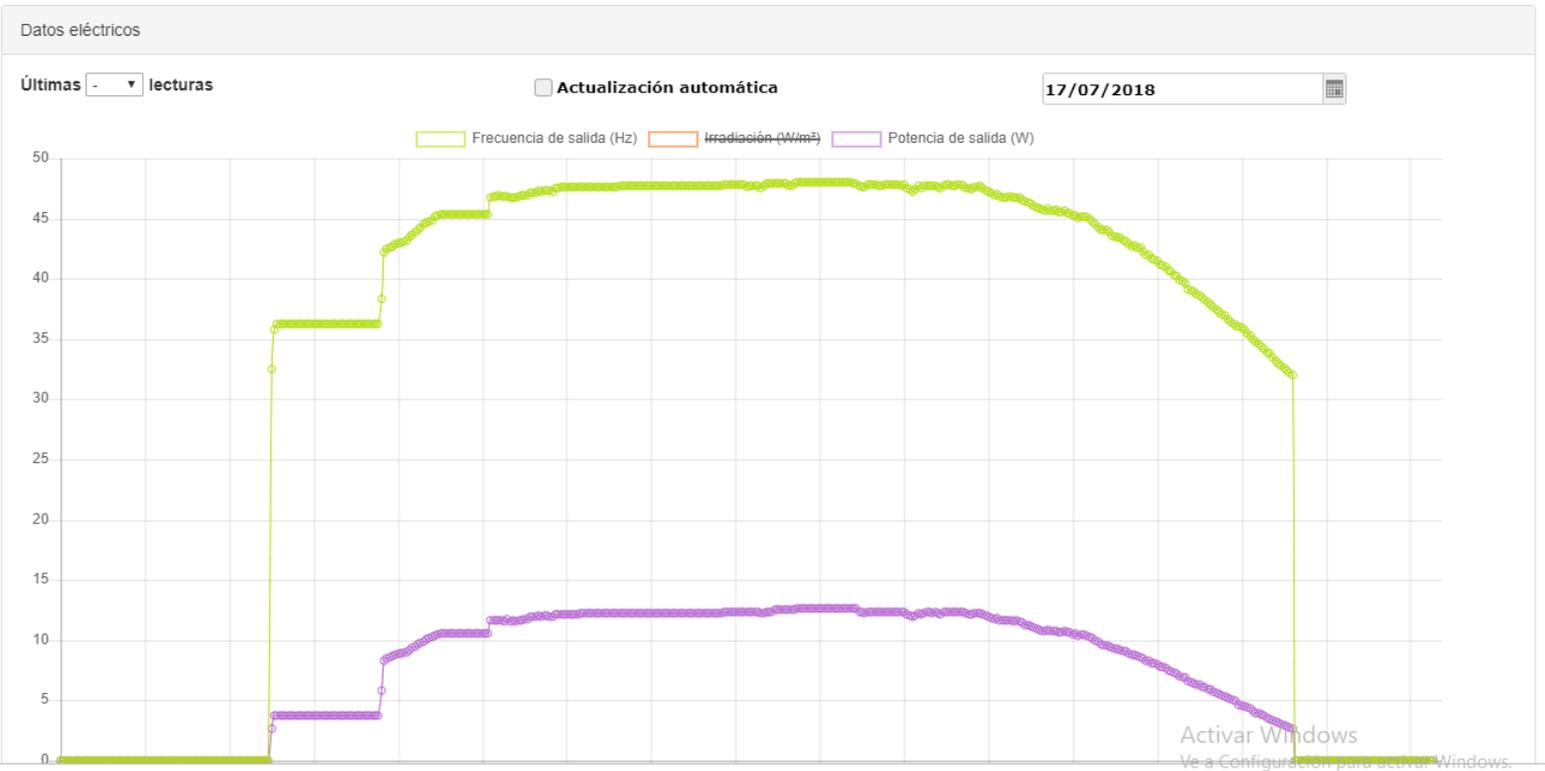
- Servicios** (Services):
 - OSIRIS (Inactive)
 - ORC+ (Active)

The map also shows a road labeled "CAMINO SIN NOMBRE" and a river.

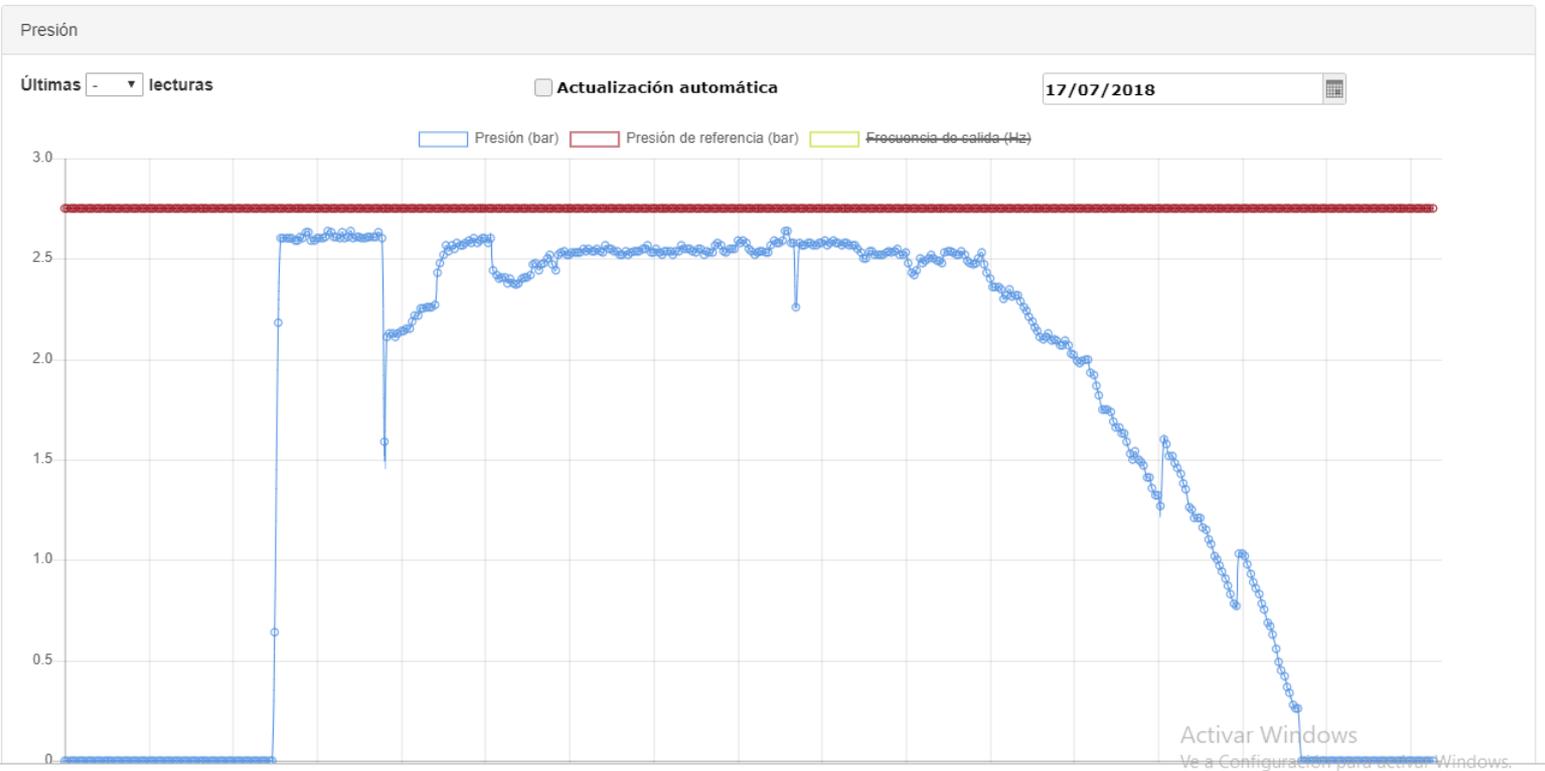
- Inicio
- Lecturas
- Funcionamiento**
- Campo solar
- Presión
- Datos eléctricos
- Mantenimiento
- ORC+
- Usuario



- Inicio
- Lecturas
 - Funcionamiento
 - Campo solar
 - Presión
 - Datos eléctricos
 - Mantenimiento
- ORC+
- Usuario



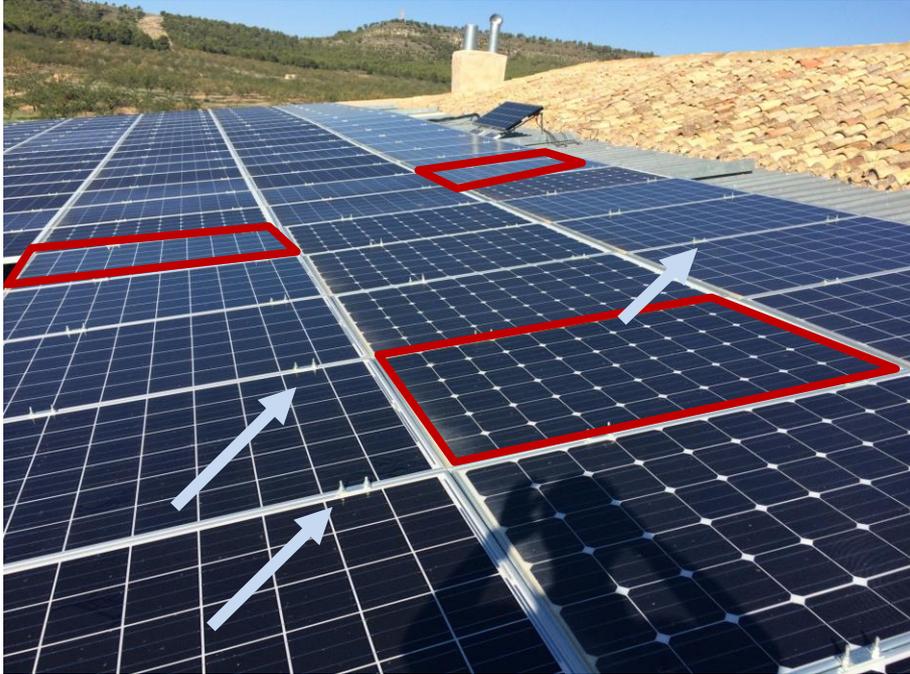
- Inicio
- Lecturas
 - Funcionamiento
 - Campo solar
 - Presión
 - Datos eléctricos
 - Mantenimiento
- ORC+
- Usuario



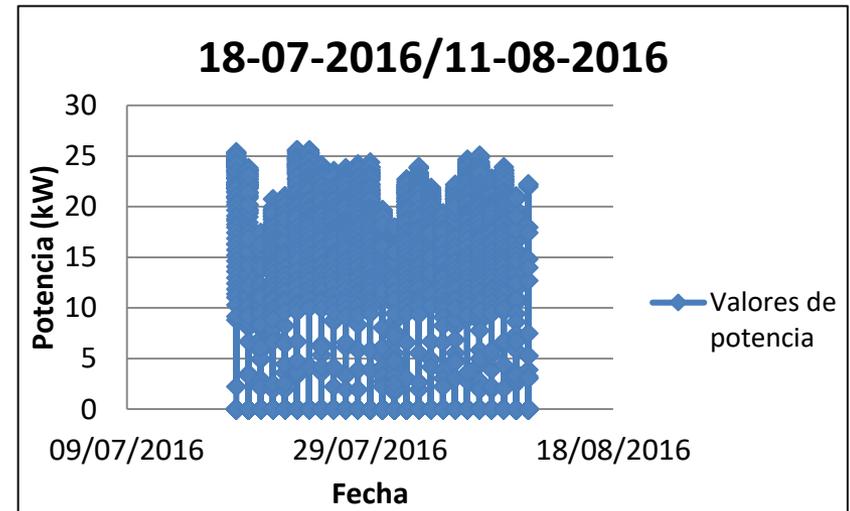
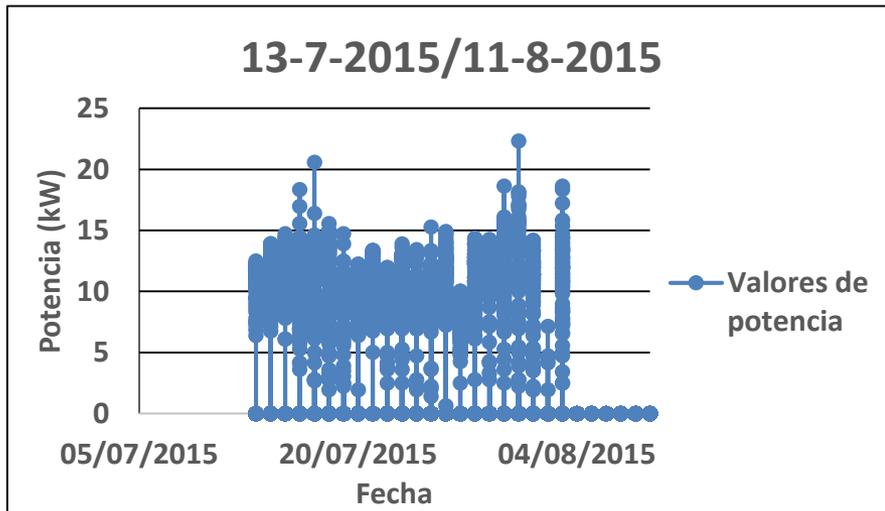
Una verdad incómoda



Encontramos...

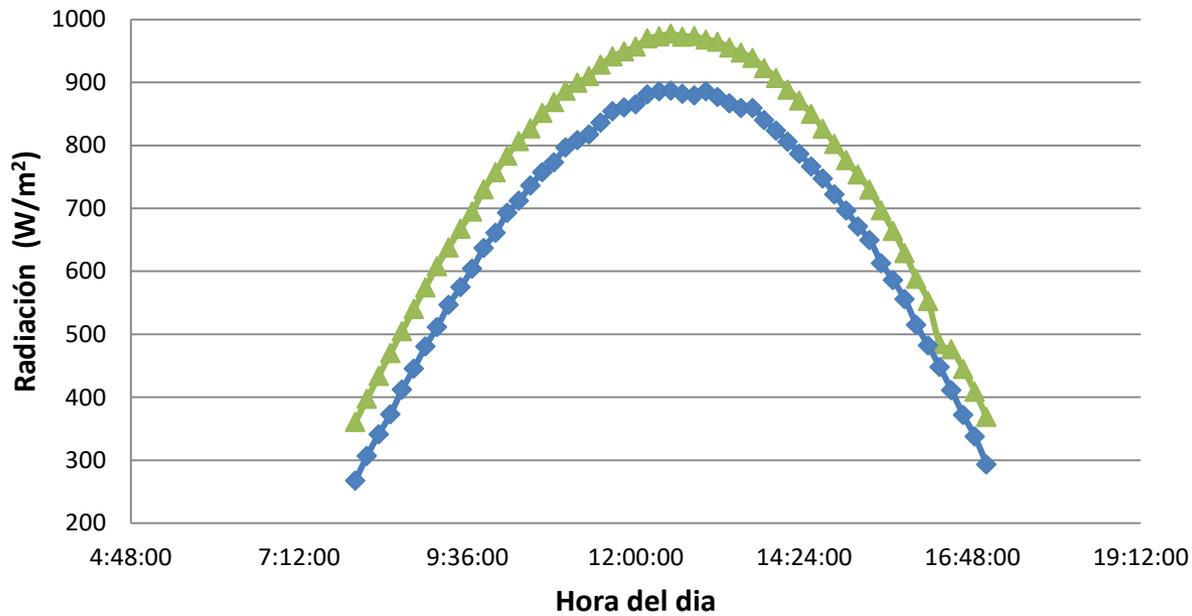


Ahora



Limpieza de los paneles

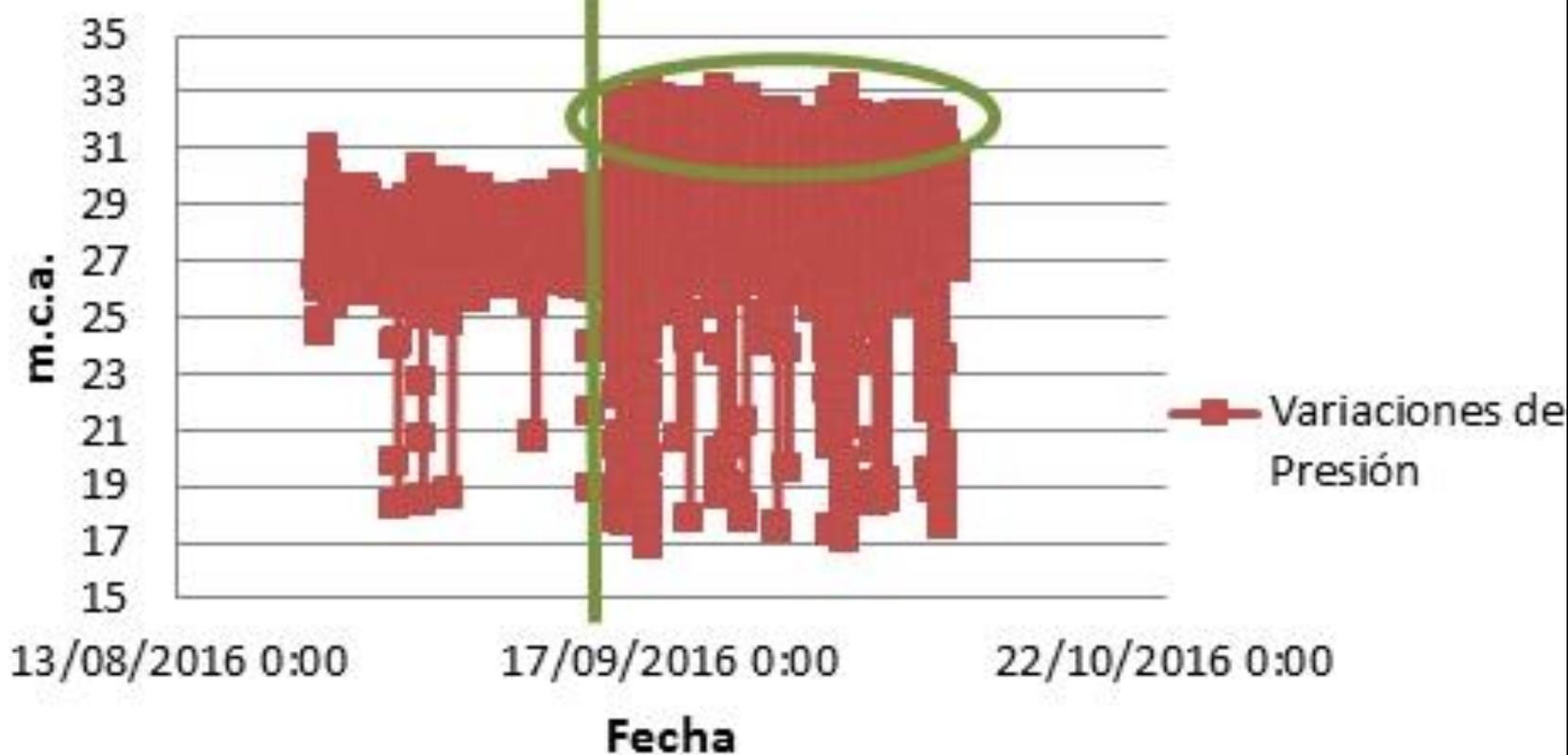
03-09-2016

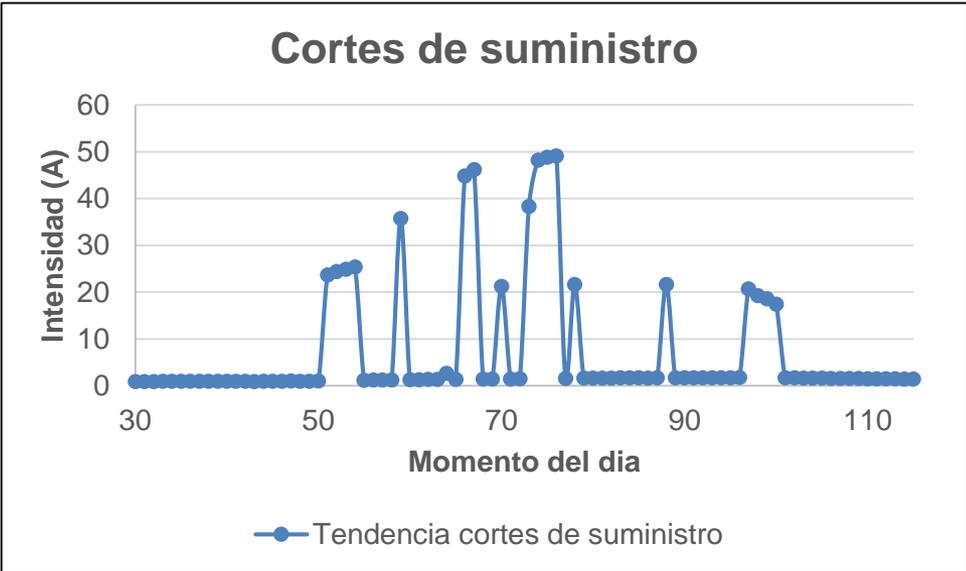
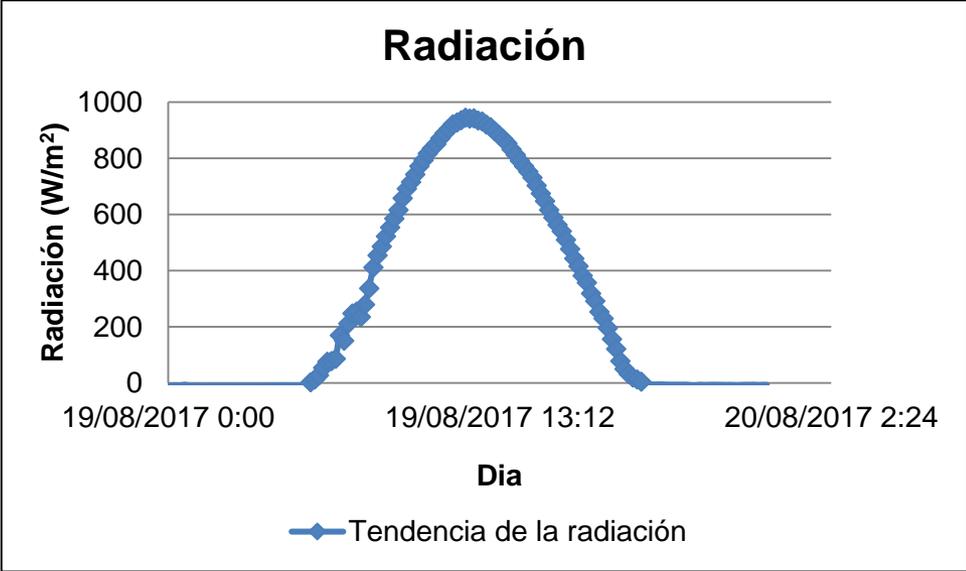


—▲— Sensor limpio —◆— Sensor sucio



Transductor de presión







ESPERANDO....

AgroAnuncios

Ahorramos energía! Pero...
¿qué pasa con el agua?



Diseño, gestión y manejo del riego por goteo con energía fotovoltaica

Jorge Cervera Gascó

Miguel Ángel Moreno Hidalgo

TICs Aplicadas a la Precisión Agroforestal